

Table of Contents**Telcordia GR-1312 - Documentation Information****1 Introduction**

1.1 Purpose and Scope	1-1
1.2 Organizations and Changes From GR-1312-CORE, Issue 2	1-2
1.3 Requirements Terminology	1-4
1.4 Requirement Labeling Conventions	1-4
1.4.1 Numbering of Requirement and Related Objects	1-5
1.4.2 Requirement, Conditional Requirement, and Objective Identification	1-5

2 Optical Fiber Amplifiers

2.1 Introduction	2-1
2.2 Basic Components	2-1
2.3 EDFA Principles	2-2
2.4 EDFA Design Considerations	2-3
2.4.1 Host Glass and Co-Dopants	2-3
2.4.2 Pump Wavelengths	2-4
2.4.3 Configurations	2-4
2.4.4 EDFA Gain Characteristics	2-4
2.4.5 DWDM Considerations	2-5
2.5 Other Types of OFAs	2-6
2.6 Semiconductor Optical Amplifiers	2-8
2.7 Black-Box Assumption	2-8
2.8 System Configurations	2-11
2.8.1 Amplifier Configurations	2-11
2.8.2 OFAs in Single-Channel Systems	2-12
2.9 OFA Regions of Operation	2-14
2.9.1 Output Signal Power vs. Input Signal Power Region of Operation	2-14
2.9.2 Gain vs. Signal Wavelength Region of Operation	2-16
2.10 Optical Safety	2-17

3 Dense Wavelength-Division Multiplexed Systems

3.1 DWDM Motivation	3-1
3.2 Approaches for DWDM Systems	3-2
3.3 Transversely Compatible and Proprietary Systems	3-2
3.4 Wavelength Standards	3-3
3.5 Subsystems	3-5
3.5.1 Multichannel Optical Amplifiers	3-5
3.5.1.1 Characteristics	3-5
3.5.1.2 Measurement Techniques	3-5
3.5.2 Booster- and Pre-Amplifiers	3-5
3.5.3 Optically Amplified Multiplexers/Demultiplexers	3-6
3.5.4 Inline OFAs	3-6
3.5.5 OFAs with Dispersion Compensation	3-7
3.5.6 Optical Add-Drop Multiplexers	3-8
3.5.7 Optical Cross-Connects	3-9
3.6 Optical Supervisory Channel	3-10
3.7 Fiber Choices	3-11

- 3.7.1 Wavelength Windows 3-11
- 3.7.2 Dispersion and Nonlinear Effects 3-11
- 3.7.3 Fiber Types 3-12
- 3.8 DWDM Bit-Rates 3-14
 - 3.8.1 OC-192 3-14
 - 3.8.2 OC-768 3-14
- 3.9 Definitions 3-15
 - 3.9.1 Single-Channel Parameters 3-15
 - 3.9.1.1 Power 3-15
 - 3.9.1.2 Gain 3-16
 - 3.9.2 Multi-Channel Parameters 3-16
 - 3.9.2.1 Power 3-16
 - 3.9.2.2 Gain 3-17
 - 3.9.3 Noise 3-17
 - 3.9.4 Digital Systems 3-18
 - 3.9.5 Multiplexer 3-18
 - 3.9.6 Reflections 3-19

4 General Criteria - OFAs

- 4.1 OFA Product Documentation 4-1
 - 4.1.1 General Documentation 4-1
 - 4.1.2 Workcenter Information Package 4-4
- 4.2 OFA Physical Design Criteria 4-5
 - 4.2.1 General Labels 4-5
 - 4.2.2 Non-Active Optical Fiber at OFA Ports 4-5
 - 4.2.3 Optical Connectors 4-5
 - 4.2.4 Safety 4-6
 - 4.2.4.1 Electrical and Thermal 4-6
 - 4.2.4.2 Optical 4-6
 - 4.2.5 Heat Dissipation 4-7
 - 4.2.6 Fire Resistance 4-7
 - 4.2.7 Airborne Contaminants 4-7
 - 4.2.8 Mounting 4-7

5 General Criteria - DWDM Systems

- 5.1 DWDM System Product Documentation 5-1
 - 5.1.1 General Documentation 5-1
 - 5.1.2 Workcenter Information Package 5-4
- 5.2 DWDM Physical Design Criteria 5-4
 - 5.2.1 General Labels 5-4
 - 5.2.2 Non-Active Optical Fiber at DWDM System Ports 5-4
 - 5.2.3 Optical Connectors 5-5
 - 5.2.4 Safety 5-5
 - 5.2.4.1 Electrical and Thermal 5-5
 - 5.2.4.2 Optical 5-6
 - 5.2.5 Heat Dissipation 5-6
 - 5.2.6 Fire Resistance 5-6
 - 5.2.7 Airborne Contaminants 5-6
 - 5.2.8 Mounting 5-7

6 Performance Criteria - OFAs

6.1 General Criteria for OFAs	6-1
6.1.1 Optical Criteria	6-1
6.1.1.1 OFA Configuration-Specific Criteria	6-1
6.1.1.2 Common Generic Criteria	6-8
6.1.2 Maintenance Criteria	6-11
6.1.2.1 Alarm Surveillance	6-11
6.1.2.2 Surveillance Channel Capabilities (In-line OFA only)	6-12
6.1.2.3 Failure States	6-12
6.1.2.4 Performance Monitoring	6-14
6.1.2.5 Control Features	6-14
6.1.3 Environmental Criteria	6-15
6.1.3.1 Transportation and Handling - Temperature and Humidity Tests	6-15
6.1.3.2 Temperature and Humidity	6-15
6.1.4 Electrical Criteria	6-16
6.1.4.1 Electromagnetic Interference	6-16
6.1.4.2 Electrostatic Discharge	6-16
6.1.4.3 Grounding	6-16
6.1.4.4 Surge Protection	6-16
6.1.5 Mechanical Criteria	6-17
6.1.5.1 Cable Retention	6-17
6.1.5.2 Flex Test	6-18
6.1.5.3 Twist Test	6-18
6.1.5.4 Vibration Test	6-18
6.1.5.5 Impact Test	6-18
6.2 Criteria for OFAs in DWDM Systems	6-18
6.2.1 Input and Output Power Levels	6-19
6.2.2 OFA Types, Power Levels, and Noise Figure	6-20
6.2.3 Gain Specifications	6-22
6.2.4 Change in the Optical Output Power and Gain Competition	6-22
6.2.5 Optical Supervisory Channel	6-23
6.2.6 Loss of Signal	6-23
6.2.7 Optical Monitoring and Surveillance	6-24

7 Performance Criteria - DWDM Systems

7.1 General Requirements	7-1
7.2 Wavelength Requirements	7-1
7.3 BER and Q-Factor Performance Requirements	7-2
7.4 Components	7-2
7.4.1 Optical Fiber Amplifier	7-2
7.4.2 Optical Multiplexer/Demultiplexer	7-3
7.4.3 Optical Add/Drop Multiplexer (OADM)	7-3
7.4.4 DWDM Transmitter	7-4
7.5 DWDM Fiber	7-4
7.6 Dispersion Compensation	7-5
7.7 Power Requirements	7-5
7.8 Interface Criteria	7-6
7.8.1 General	7-6
7.8.2 Interfaces with Regeneration	7-7

7.8.3	Transparent Interfaces	7-7
7.9	Reflection Criteria	7-8
7.9.1	Maximum Reflectances Tolerated	7-8
7.9.2	Maximum Single Reflectance Tolerated (at any port)	7-8
7.9.3	Discrete Reflectance	7-9
7.10	OC-192 System Requirements	7-9
7.11	Optical Supervisory Channel	7-10
7.12	Loss of Signal and Optical Protection Switching	7-10
7.12.1	LOS	7-10
7.12.1.1	LOS - Input Signal Power Threshold	7-10
7.12.1.2	LOS - Time Duration	7-10
7.12.1.3	LOS and DWDM Operation	7-11
7.12.2	Optical Protection Switching	7-11
7.13	Optical Monitoring and Surveillance	7-13
7.14	Maintenance Criteria	7-14
7.14.1	Alarm Surveillance	7-14
7.14.2	Surveillance Channel Capabilities (In-line OFA only)	7-14
7.14.3	Failure States	7-14
7.15	Performance Monitoring	7-15
7.16	Control Features	7-15
7.16.1	Automatic Shut-Down and Start-Up	7-15
7.16.2	Automatic Shut-Down and Start-Up - Disable	7-16
7.17	Environmental Criteria	7-16
7.17.1	DWDM Systems	7-16
7.17.2	Transportation and Handling - Temperature and Humidity Tests	7-16
7.17.3	Temperature and Humidity	7-17
7.18	Electrical Criteria	7-17
7.18.1	Electromagnetic Interference	7-17
7.18.2	Electrostatic Discharge	7-17
7.18.3	Grounding	7-17
7.19	Mechanical Criteria	7-18
7.19.1	Cable Retention	7-18
7.19.2	Flex Test	7-18
7.19.3	Twist Test	7-18
7.19.4	Vibration Test	7-19
7.19.5	Impact Test	7-19

8 Performance Verification Test Procedures

8.1	Test Procedures for OFAs	8-1
8.1.1	Optical Testing	8-1
8.1.1.1	Output Power	8-1
8.1.1.2	Gain	8-5
8.1.1.3	Noise	8-6
8.1.1.4	ASE Noise Figure (ASENF)	8-6
8.1.1.5	Total Noise Figure (NFTOTAL(max))	8-7
8.1.1.6	Reflectance and Optical Return Loss	8-12
8.1.1.7	Polarization Mode Dispersion (PMD)	8-18
8.1.2	Environmental Testing	8-19
8.1.2.1	Transportation and Handling Test	8-19
8.1.2.2	Temperature and Humidity Test	8-19

8.1.3	Hydrogen Contamination	8-20
8.1.4	Electrical Testing	8-21
8.1.4.1	Electromagnetic Interference	8-21
8.1.4.2	Electrostatic Discharge	8-21
8.1.4.3	Grounding	8-21
8.1.5	Mechanical Testing	8-21
8.1.5.1	Cable Retention	8-21
8.1.5.2	Flex Test	8-22
8.1.5.3	Twist Test	8-22
8.1.5.4	Vibration Test	8-22
8.1.5.5	Impact Test	8-22
8.1.6	Reliability Testing	8-23
8.2	Test Procedures for DWDM Systems	8-24
8.2.1	Optical Testing	8-24
8.2.1.1	Bit-Error-Ratio (BER) Test	8-24
8.2.1.2	Optical Multiplexer/Demultiplexer Tests	8-25
8.2.1.3	Transmitter Tests	8-25
8.2.1.4	Optical Power	8-25
8.2.1.5	Reflectances	8-25
8.2.2	Environmental Testing	8-26
8.2.2.1	Temperature Extremes	8-26
8.2.2.2	Transportation and Handling Test	8-26
8.2.2.3	Temperature and Humidity Test	8-26
8.2.3	Electrical Testing	8-26
8.2.3.1	Electromagnetic Interference	8-26
8.2.3.2	Electrostatic Discharge	8-27
8.2.3.3	Grounding	8-27
8.2.4	Mechanical Testing	8-27
8.2.4.1	Cable Retention	8-27
8.2.4.2	Flex Test	8-27
8.2.4.3	Twist Test	8-28
8.2.4.4	Vibration Test	8-28
8.2.4.5	Impact Test	8-28
8.3	References for This Section	8-28

9 DWDM Network Management

9.1	The Generic Management Communications Architecture	9-1
9.1.1	The Management Network	9-1
9.2	Generic Management Communications	9-2
9.2.1	Management Communications Roles For NEs	9-3
9.3	Mediation Devices	9-4
9.4	Gateway Functionality	9-5
9.5	Operations Communications Physical Interfaces	9-6
9.5.1	Contact Closure Based Interfaces	9-6
9.5.2	ONE-OS Interfaces	9-6
9.5.3	Surveillance Channel Interfaces	9-7
9.6	Communications Protocols	9-8
9.7	ONE-OS Communications Interface Requirements	9-10
9.7.1	Physical Layer Interfaces	9-11
9.7.2	Data Link Layer	9-11

- 9.7.3 OSI Layer 3 to Layer 7 9-11
- 9.7.4 TL1 Over X.25 9-12
- 9.7.5 TL1 Over TCP/IP 9-12
- 9.7.6 ONE-MD Communications 9-13
- 9.7.7 ONE-Workstation Communications 9-13
- 9.7.8 GNE Translation Functions 9-13
- 9.7.9 Examples of GNE-OS Interfaces 9-13
- 9.8 Management Functional Areas 9-15
 - 9.8.1 A Note on Trouble Administration 9-15
- 9.9 Fault Management For Proprietary DWDM Networks 9-16
 - 9.9.1 Failure Event Reporting 9-17
 - 9.9.2 Failure Event Reports 9-18
 - 9.9.2.1 Failure Severities 9-18
 - 9.9.2.2 Local Indications 9-18
 - 9.9.2.3 OS Query and Update Support 9-19
 - 9.9.2.4 Office Failure Alarms 9-19
- 9.10 Performance Management For Proprietary DWDM Networks 9-20
 - 9.10.1 Performance Monitoring 9-20
 - 9.10.2 Performance Management Control 9-21
- 9.11 Configuration Management For Proprietary DWDM Networks 9-21
 - 9.11.1 Status And Control 9-22
 - 9.11.1.1 External Device Control 9-23
 - 9.11.1.2 Switching 9-23
 - 9.11.2 Provisioning 9-23
 - 9.11.3 Contact Closures 9-24
- 9.12 Security Requirements 9-24
 - 9.12.1 Security Administration 9-25

10 Reliability Assurance Criteria

- 10.1 Reliability Assurance Programs for OFAs and DWDM Equipment 10-1
 - 10.1.1 Materials and Components 10-1
 - 10.1.1.1 Quality Levels 10-2
 - 10.1.2 Physical Design 10-4
 - 10.1.3 Manufacturing and Assembly 10-4
 - 10.1.3.1 Training 10-4
 - 10.1.3.2 Product Documentation 10-5
 - 10.1.3.3 Product Inspection 10-6
 - 10.1.3.4 Product Assembly 10-7
 - 10.1.3.5 Product Screening 10-7
 - 10.1.3.6 Statistical Process Control and Quality Data 10-7
 - 10.1.3.7 Product Traceability 10-8
 - 10.1.3.8 Customer Support 10-8
 - 10.1.3.9 Field Trials 10-9
 - 10.1.4 Manufacturer Testing 10-9
 - 10.1.4.1 Test Documentation 10-10
 - 10.1.4.2 In-Process Testing 10-10
 - 10.1.4.3 Finished Goods Testing 10-10
 - 10.1.4.4 Calibration 10-12
 - 10.1.4.5 Product Qualification Testing 10-13
- 10.2 Qualification and Lot Controls of Components Used in Products 10-16

- 10.2.1 Pump Laser Reliability 10-16
- 10.2.2 DWDM Laser Reliability 10-17
- 10.2.3 Wavelength Division Multiplexer Reliability 10-17
- 10.2.4 Optical Isolator 10-17
- 10.2.5 Interconnecting Fiber 10-17
- 10.2.6 Active Fiber 10-17
 - 10.2.6.1 Hydrogen Susceptibility 10-18
 - 10.2.6.2 Fiber Strength 10-18
- 10.2.7 Optical Splices and Connectors 10-19
- 10.2.8 Optical Filters 10-19
- 10.2.9 Adhesives 10-19
- 10.2.10 Other Electronic Components 10-19
- 10.3 Qualification and Lot Controls of Assembled OFAs 10-20
 - 10.3.1 Qualification and Lot Controls of Optical Blocks and Amplifier Modules 10-20
 - 10.3.2 Qualification and Lot Controls of OFA Units 10-22
 - 10.3.2.1 OFA Unit Qualification 10-23
 - 10.3.3 OFA Assembly Process Controls 10-24
 - 10.3.4 OFA Reliability and Availability Criteria 10-25
- 10.4 Reliability Assurance for DWDM Systems 10-25
 - 10.4.1 Qualification and Lot Controls of DWDM Systems 10-25
 - 10.4.2 DWDM System Assembly Process Controls 10-27
 - 10.4.3 DWDM System Reliability and Availability Criteria 10-27

Appendix A: References

Appendix B: Glossary

Requirement-Object Index

List of Figures

Figure 2-1	Optical Fiber Amplifier	2-2
Figure 2-2	EDFA Energy Levels	2-3
Figure 2-3	OFA Output Signal vs. Input Signal	2-5
Figure 2-4	OFA Gain vs. Output Signal	2-5
Figure 2-5	Gain Bandwidth of EDFA (solid) and EDFFA (dashed)	2-6
Figure 2-6	OFA with a Minimum Number of Components	2-10
Figure 2-7	OFA with Many of the Listed Components	2-11
Figure 2-8	Power Amplifier or Post-Amplifier Configuration	2-11
Figure 2-9	In-line Amplifier Configuration	2-12
Figure 2-10	Pre-Amplifier Configuration	2-12
Figure 2-11	Repeaterless Optical Link Using OFAs to Eliminate Regenerators	2-13
Figure 2-12	OFAs Replacing Regenerator Functionality in Long Optical Link	2-13
Figure 2-13	Regions of Operation for Various Amplifier Configurations	2-15
Figure 2-14	Gain vs. Wavelength Region of Operation	2-16
Figure 3-1	Schematic of a Transversely Compatible Optically Amplified DWDM System	3-3
Figure 3-2	Schematic of a Proprietary Optically Amplified DWDM System	3-3
Figure 3-3	Optically Amplified Multiplexer (OAM)	3-6
Figure 3-4	Optically Amplified Demultiplexer (OAD)	3-6
Figure 3-5	In-Line OFA for DWDM Application	3-7
Figure 3-6	OFA with a Passive Dispersion Compensator	3-7
Figure 3-7	Functional Aspects of an Optical Add/Drop Multiplexer	3-8
Figure 3-8	An OADM Implementation	3-8
Figure 3-9	A Fiber Cross-Connect	3-9
Figure 3-10	A Wavelength-Interchanging Cross-Connect	3-10
Figure 3-11	Characteristics of Various Fiber Types	3-12
Figure 3-12	Summing the Dispersions of C-SMF and DCF over the OFA Window	3-13
Figure 3-13	PMD-Limited Length vs. PMD Coefficient for 2 Bit-Rates and Bit Period Fractions	3-14
Figure 6-1	Power Amplifier Pout vs. Pin Region of Operation	6-2
Figure 6-2	In-Line Amplifiers - Pout vs Pin Region of Operation	6-4
Figure 6-3	Pre-Amplifier - Pout vs Pin Region of Operation	6-7
Figure 8-1	Configuration for Maximum Total Power Measurement	8-2
Figure 8-2	Measurement Configuration for Forward ASE Power	8-3
Figure 8-3	Measurement Configuration for Backward ASE Power	8-4
Figure 8-4	Test Configuration for Determining RIN of the Laser and the Maximum Reflectances Tolerated	8-8
Figure 8-5	Configuration Insert for Figure 8-4(c) for Input Port Reflectance Tolerated Measurement	8-16
Figure 8-6	Configuration Insert for Figure 8-4(c) for Output Port Reflectance Tolerated Measurement	8-16
Figure 8-7	Configuration for ORL Measurement	8-17
Figure 8-8	Thermal Profile of ESS	8-23
Figure 9-1	Relationship Between a TMN and the Managed Network	9-1
Figure 9-2	An OAM&P View of Proprietary DWDM Systems	9-3



Figure 9-3 The Management Communications Network 9-4

Figure 9-4 A Point-to-Point DWDM Network Using Contact Closures
and/or ONE-OS System Interfaces 9-7

Figure 9-5 Fiber Optic Link with a DWDM Network Using a Proprietary
Optical Surveillance Channel 9-8

Figure 9-6 OSI Protocols for Interactive Communications 9-9

Figure 9-7 Internet Protocols for Interactive Communications 9-10

Figure 9-8 GNE-OS Management Communications Interfaces 9-14

Figure 9-9 Trouble Event Classification 9-16

Figure 10-1 Elements of a Comprehensive Reliability Assurance Program . . . 10-4

List of Tables

Table 2-1	Levels of an OFA Black-Box	2-9
Table 2-2	IEC 825 and ANSI Z136 Classes of Power and Safety	2-18
Table 3-1	Ranges of Wavelengths and Bandwidths	3-11
Table 6-1	In-line Amplifiers: Configuration-Specific Optical Criteria	6-4
Table 6-2	Pre-Amplifier: Configuration Specific Optical Criteria	6-7
Table 6-3	Maximum Safe Output power	6-21
Table 8-1	Parameters for the Thermal Profile	8-24
Table 9-1	The TMN Management Layers And Functional Areas	9-15
Table 9-2	Fault Management Functional Areas and Application Functions	9-17
Table 9-3	Performance Management Functional Areas and Application Functions	9-20
Table 9-4	Configure Management Functional Areas and Application Functions	9-22
Table 9-5	Security Management Functional Areas and Application Functions	9-25
Table 10-1	Definition of Quality Levels	10-2
Table 10-2	Minimum Requalification Schedule	10-15
Table 10-3	Reliability Tests for Gain Block and Amplifier Module	10-21
Table 10-4	Alternative Reliability Tests for Gain Block and Amplifier Module	10-21
Table 10-5	Fiber Integrity Tests for Gain Block and Amplifier Module	10-22
Table 10-6	OFA Qualification Tests	10-23
Table 10-7	Required Electrical and Optical Measurements for OFA Final Test	10-24
Table 10-8	DWDM System Qualification Tests	10-26

