
Network Maintenance: Access and Testing - SONET STS-1 and Sub-STS-1 TSC/RTU and DTAU Functional Requirements

Contents

Preface	Preface-1
1. Introduction.....	1-1
1.1 History.....	1-1
1.2 Changes.....	1-1
1.3 Overview	1-2
1.4 Structure and Use of This Document.....	1-2
1.5 Requirements Terminology.....	1-2
1.6 Requirement Labeling Conventions.....	1-3
1.6.1 Numbering of Requirement and Related Objects	1-3
1.6.2 Requirement, Conditional Requirement, and Objective Object Identification	1-4
1.7 Graphical Conventions for Figures in FR-476.....	1-5
2. Overview of the Generic Test Architecture	2-1
2.1 Architecture Configurations.....	2-2
2.2 Interface Technology	2-4
2.3 Terminology Used in FR-476	2-5
3. SONET STS-1 and Sub-STS-1 Description	3-1
3.1 SONET STS-1.....	3-1
3.1.1 Transport Capabilities	3-1
3.1.2 SONET STS-1 Signal Format and Line Code	3-1
3.1.3 SONET Layers.....	3-2
3.1.4 Circuit Components	3-2
3.2 SONET Sub-STS-1	3-3
3.2.1 Transport Capabilities	3-3
3.2.2 SONET Sub-STS-1 Signal Format and Line Code.....	3-4
3.2.3 Circuit Components	3-4
4. Remote Testing of SONET STS-1.....	4-1
4.1 Categories of Basic Testing Functions.....	4-1
4.2 Access Supervision	4-1
4.3 Monitoring Functions.....	4-2
4.3.1 Physical Layer Monitoring.....	4-3
4.3.2 Section Layer Monitoring	4-4
4.3.3 Line Layer Monitoring.....	4-4
4.3.4 Path Layer Monitoring	4-4

4.3.4.1	Remote Defect Indication Type.....	4-4
4.3.4.2	Path Alarm Indication Signal.....	4-4
4.3.4.3	Pointer Justifications.....	4-4
4.3.4.4	BIP-8 Errors.....	4-5
4.3.4.5	Remote Defects.....	4-5
4.3.4.6	Payload Defects	4-5
4.3.4.7	Server Defects.....	4-6
4.3.4.8	Connectivity Defects	4-6
4.3.4.9	Path Status	4-6
4.3.4.10	Path Trace	4-7
4.3.4.11	Signal Label.....	4-7
4.3.4.12	Arbitrary Frame Sample	4-7
4.3.5	VT Path Layer Monitoring.....	4-7
4.3.5.1	Remote Defect Indication Type.....	4-7
4.3.5.2	VT Path Alarm Indication Signal	4-7
4.3.5.3	VT Path Pointer Justifications	4-8
4.3.5.4	BIP-2 Errors.....	4-8
4.3.5.5	Remote Defects.....	4-8
4.3.5.6	Payload Defects	4-9
4.3.5.7	Server Defects.....	4-9
4.3.5.8	Connectivity Defects	4-9
4.3.5.9	Remote Error Indications.....	4-9
4.3.5.10	Remote Failure Indications.....	4-10
4.3.5.11	Signal Label.....	4-10
4.3.5.12	Arbitrary Frame Sample	4-10
4.4	Test Signal Generation.....	4-10
4.5	Intrusive Testing.....	4-10
4.5.1	STS-1 Path Layer Tests.....	4-11
4.5.1.1	Alarm Indication Signal.....	4-11
4.5.1.2	Loss of Pointer.....	4-11
4.5.1.3	Trace Identifier Mismatch	4-11
4.5.1.4	Unequipped Condition.....	4-11
4.5.1.5	Payload Label Mismatch	4-11
4.5.1.6	Far End Errors.....	4-12
4.5.2	VT Path Layer Tests	4-12
4.5.2.1	Alarm Indication Signal.....	4-12
4.5.2.2	Loss of Pointer.....	4-12
4.5.2.3	Unequipped Condition.....	4-12
4.5.2.4	Payload Label Mismatch	4-12
4.6	Loopback Control.....	4-13
4.7	Signal Measurement Parameters	4-13
4.7.1	STS Path Layer Measurements	4-13
4.7.1.1	Errored-Seconds Measurements	4-13
4.7.1.2	BIP-8 Error Measurements.....	4-13

4.7.1.3	Severely Errored Seconds Measurements	4-14
4.7.1.4	Unavailable Seconds Measurements	4-14
4.7.2	VT Path Layer Measurements.....	4-14
4.7.2.1	Errored-Seconds Measurements	4-14
4.7.2.2	BIP-2 Error Measurements	4-15
4.7.2.3	Severely Errored Seconds Measurements	4-15
4.7.2.4	Unavailable Seconds Measurements	4-15
5.	SONET STS-1 DTAU Functions.....	5-1
5.1	Interface.....	5-1
5.2	Circuit Access	5-1
6.	Remote Testing of SONET Sub-STS-1	6-1
6.1	Categories of Basic Testing Functions.....	6-1
6.2	Access Supervision	6-1
6.2.1	Signal Presence	6-2
6.3	Monitoring Functions.....	6-2
6.3.1	VT1.5 Physical Layer Monitoring Functions	6-4
6.3.1.1	Line Rate.....	6-4
6.3.1.2	Digital Signal Rate Identifier.....	6-4
6.3.1.3	Line Code.....	6-4
6.3.1.4	Signal (Pulse) Density	6-4
6.3.1.5	Coding Violations.....	6-4
6.3.1.6	Cyclic Redundancy Check Violations	6-5
6.3.1.7	Out-of-Frame	6-5
6.3.1.8	Timing and Clock Metrics	6-5
6.3.1.9	Alarm Conditions.....	6-5
6.3.1.10	Framing Bit Errors.....	6-6
6.3.1.11	Timing Jitter.....	6-6
6.3.1.12	Arbitrary Frame Sample	6-6
6.3.2	VT1.5 Path Layer Monitoring Functions	6-6
6.3.2.1	Remote Defect Indication Type.....	6-6
6.3.2.2	VT Path Alarm Indication Signal	6-7
6.3.2.3	VT Path Pointer Justifications	6-7
6.3.2.4	BIP-2 Errors.....	6-7
6.3.2.5	Remote Defects.....	6-7
6.3.2.6	Payload Defects	6-8
6.3.2.7	Server Defects.....	6-8
6.3.2.8	Connectivity Defects	6-8
6.3.2.9	Remote Error Indications.....	6-8
6.3.2.10	Remote Failure Indications.....	6-8
6.3.2.11	Signal Label.....	6-9
6.3.2.12	Arbitrary Frame Sample	6-9
6.3.2.13	Repeated or Conventional Test Patterns.....	6-9
6.4	Test Signal Generation.....	6-9

6.4.1	Bit Error Insertion	6-9
6.5	Intrusive Testing.....	6-9
6.5.1	VT1.5 Physical Layer Testing	6-10
6.5.1.1	Coding Violations.....	6-10
6.5.1.2	Cyclic Redundancy Check Errors.....	6-10
6.5.1.3	Frame Bit Errors	6-10
6.5.2	VT1.5 Path Layer Testing	6-10
6.5.2.1	Alarm Indication Signal.....	6-11
6.5.2.2	Loss of Pointer.....	6-11
6.5.2.3	Unequipped Condition.....	6-11
6.5.2.4	Payload Label Mismatch	6-11
6.6	Loopback Control.....	6-11
6.7	Signal Measurement Parameters	6-11
6.7.1	VT1.5 Physical Layer Measurements	6-12
6.7.1.1	Errored Seconds Measurements	6-12
6.7.1.2	Severely Errored Seconds Measurements	6-13
6.7.1.3	Unavailable Seconds.....	6-13
6.7.1.4	Coding Violations Measurements.....	6-13
6.7.1.5	Cyclic Redundancy Check Errors.....	6-13
6.7.1.6	Frame Bit Errors	6-14
6.7.2	VT1.5 Path Layer Measurements.....	6-14
6.7.2.1	Errored-Seconds Measurements	6-14
6.7.2.2	BIP-2 Error Measurements	6-14
6.7.2.3	Severely Errored Seconds Measurements	6-14
6.7.2.4	Unavailable Seconds Measurements	6-15
7.	VT1.5 DTAU Functions	7-1
7.1	Interface.....	7-1
7.2	Circuit Access	7-1
	References	References-1
	Glossary.....	Glossary-1
	Requirement-Object Index	ROI-1

List of Figures

Figure 1-1.	Conventions for FR-476	1-5
Figure 2-1.	A Generic Test Architecture	2-3
Figure 2-2.	Example of a Generic Test Architecture Using the DCN	2-4
Figure 5-1.	STS-1 DTAU Modes	5-2
Figure 7-1.	VT1.5 DTAU Modes	7-3