

Contents

Preface	Preface-1
7. Transmission	7-1
7.1 General	7-1
7.1.1 Introduction	7-1
7.1.2 Requirements Terminology	7-1
7.1.2.1 Requirement Labeling Conventions	7-2
7.1.2.2 Numbering of Requirement and Related Objects	7-2
7.1.2.3 Requirement, Conditional Requirement, and Objective Object Identification	7-2
7.1.3 Interpretation of Requirements and Objectives	7-3
7.1.4 Document Organization	7-3
7.2 Transmission Performance in the PSTN	7-4
7.2.1 General	7-4
7.2.2 Echo Considerations	7-4
7.2.2.1 Talker Echo and Listener Echo	7-5
7.2.2.2 Control of Talker Echo	7-5
7.2.2.3 Control of Listener Echo	7-7
7.3 PSTN Transmission Loss Plans	7-7
7.3.1 Via Net Loss Plan	7-7
7.3.2 Fixed Loss Plan	7-7
7.3.3 Loss Plan for Evolving Digital Networks	7-8
7.4 Loss Plan Implementation	7-11
7.4.1 Switched Message Network Implementation	7-11
7.4.2 Switched Special Services (SSS) Implementation	7-12
7.4.3 Operator Services Implementation	7-12
7.4.4 ISDN and ISDN Interworking Implementation	7-13
7.4.5 Loss Plan Implementation Summary	7-13
7.5 Switching System Interfaces and Connections	7-15
7.5.1 Switching System Interfaces	7-15
7.5.1.1 Digital Interfaces	7-15
7.5.1.2 Analog Interfaces	7-17
7.5.2 Loop Characteristics	7-18
7.5.2.1 On-Hook Leakage Resistance	7-19
7.5.2.2 Loop DC Resistance	7-19
7.5.2.3 Loop Input Capacitance	7-19
7.5.2.4 Off-Hook Loop Input Impedance	7-19
7.5.3 Office Cabling	7-19
7.5.4 Switching System Connections	7-20
7.6 Transmission Measurement Techniques	7-21
7.6.1 Line/Trunk Unit Access	7-21
7.6.2 Distributing Frame Access	7-21
7.6.3 Methods for Avoiding Testing Inaccuracies	7-21
7.7 Performance Requirements and Objectives	7-22

7.7.1	General	7-22
7.7.1.1	Assumptions	7-22
7.7.2	Loss and Loss Variability	7-23
7.7.2.1	Loss at 1 kHz	7-24
7.7.2.2	Analog Line or Trunk Unit Loss	7-24
7.7.2.3	Loss Variability at 1 kHz	7-25
7.7.2.4	Tracking Error	7-25
7.7.3	Attenuation Distortion	7-26
7.7.4	Noise	7-28
7.7.4.1	Idle Channel Noise	7-28
7.7.4.2	Signal-to-Distortion Ratio	7-30
7.7.4.3	Impulse Noise	7-31
7.7.4.4	Noise Influence for Digital Services	7-31
7.7.5	Input Impedance	7-32
7.7.5.1	Input Impedance Measurements	7-32
7.7.6	Envelope Delay Distortion	7-35
7.7.6.1	EDD Measurement	7-36
7.7.7	Linearity	7-37
7.7.7.1	Overload Compression	7-37
7.7.7.2	Intermodulation Distortion	7-37
7.7.8	Single-Frequency Distortion	7-39
7.7.9	Echo Path Delay	7-40
7.7.10	Talker and Listener Echo Control	7-43
7.7.10.1	Return Loss Objectives	7-43
7.7.10.2	Weighted Echo Path Loss Objectives	7-44
7.7.10.3	Hybrid Balance Requirements and Objectives	7-45
7.7.10.4	Hybrid Balance Measurement	7-46
7.7.11	Longitudinal Balance	7-47
7.7.12	Crosstalk	7-48
7.7.12.1	Flat Crosstalk	7-49
7.7.12.2	Capacitive Crosstalk	7-50
7.7.12.3	Measurements	7-51
7.7.13	Digital Impairments	7-51
7.7.13.1	Digital Loss	7-51
7.7.13.2	Bit Error Ratio	7-52
7.7.13.3	Slip Rate	7-52
7.7.13.4	Jitter	7-53
7.7.13.5	Framing	7-53
7.7.14	Conference Bridging Facilities	7-54
References	References-1	
Glossary	Glossary-1	

List of Figures

Figure 7.2-1.	Talker and Listener Echo Paths	7-6
Figure 7.3-1.	Typical Digital Network	7-9
Figure 7.3-2.	Typical DEO-Complex Loss Application	7-10
Figure 7.4-1.	Loss Implementation Alternatives in a Digital Switch	7-14
Figure 7.5-1.	Switch Digital Interfaces	7-16
Figure 7.5-2.	Switch Analog Interfaces	7-18
Figure 7.7-1A	Frequency Response Performance — D/A and A/D	7-27
Figure 7.7-1B	Frequency Response Performance — Analog to Analog	7-27
Figure 7.7-2.	Equipment Connections for Testing Analog Port Input Impedance	7-34
Figure 7.7-3A	Envelope Delay Distortion Performance — A/D	7-36
Figure 7.7-3B	Envelope Delay Distortion Performance — D/A	7-36
Figure 7.7-4.	Overload Compression Performance	7-38

List of Tables

Table 7.7-1.	1 kHz Loss Performance	7-24
Table 7.7-2.	1 kHz Loss Variability Performance	7-25
Table 7.7-3.	Tracking Error Performance	7-26
Table 7.7-4.	Attenuation Distortion Performance (Note 1)	7-28
Table 7.7-5.	C-Message Weighted Idle Noise Performance (dBrnC)	7-29
Table 7.7-6.	Signal-to-Distortion Ratio Performance (dB) (Note 1 and 2)	7-30
Table 7.7-7.	Input Impedance at Analog Interfaces	7-33
Table 7.7-8.	Intermodulation Distortion Performance (dB)	7-39
Table 7.7-9.	Single-Frequency Distortion Performance	7-39
Table 7.7-10.	Echo Path Delay Performance	7-42
Table 7.7-11.	Echo Path Delay Advisory for 0-dB Connection Loss	7-43
Table 7.7-12.	WEPL Performance	7-45
Table 7.7-13.	Hybrid Balance Performance (dB)	7-46
Table 7.7-14.	Longitudinal Balance Performance	7-48
Table 7.7-15.	Flat Crosswalk Coupling Loss Performance (dB)	7-50
Table 7.7-16.	Capacitive Crosstalk Coupling Loss Performance (dB)	7-50