

Contents

| | |
|---|------|
| 1. Introduction | 1-1 |
| 1.1 Purpose of Document | 1-1 |
| 1.2 Organization | 1-2 |
| 2. Description of Triggers | 2-1 |
| 2.1 Triggering in AIN | 2-1 |
| 2.2 Off-Hook_Delay Trigger | 2-1 |
| 2.3 Specific_Digit_String Trigger | 2-2 |
| 2.4 Termination_Attempt Trigger | 2-2 |
| 3. SIP Architecture Overview | 3-1 |
| 3.1 SIP Background | 3-1 |
| 3.2 Fundamental Differences Between AIN and SIP | 3-1 |
| 3.3 SIP Generic Functional Architecture | 3-3 |
| 3.4 A Possible Physical Architecture | 3-4 |
| 3.5 SIP Definitions and Terminology | 3-5 |
| 3.6 SIP Capabilities | 3-5 |
| 3.7 SIP Informational Framework | 3-6 |
| 3.7.1 SIP Methods | 3-7 |
| 3.7.2 SIP Responses | 3-8 |
| 3.7.3 SIP Headers | 3-9 |
| 3.8 Basic SIP Call Flows | 3-9 |
| 3.9 Addressing and Routing in the SIP Network | 3-12 |
| 4. Mapping SIP to AIN Call Model | 4-1 |
| 4.1 Assumptions, Dependencies, and Constraints | 4-1 |
| 4.2 High-Level SIP-AIN Architecture Model | 4-2 |
| 4.3 Example Call Flows | 4-3 |
| 4.3.1 On-net (SIP-UAC) to On-net (SIP-UAS) SIP Message Flow with AIN BCM | 4-4 |
| 4.3.2 On-net (SIP-UAC) to Off-net (ISUP Gateway) SIP Message Flow with AIN BCM | 4-5 |
| 4.3.3 Off-net (ISUP Gateway) to On-net (SIP-UAS) SIP Message Flow with AIN BCM | 4-6 |
| 4.3.4 Off-net (ISUP Gateway) to Off-net (ISUP Gateway) via SIP Network Message Flow with AIN BCM | 4-8 |
| 4.4 Key Points | 4-9 |
| 5. Customer Premise Equipment | 5-1 |
| 5.1 Differences between AIN and SIP CPE | 5-1 |
| 5.2 CPE Identification | 5-2 |
| 5.3 Mapping of CPE Information | 5-2 |
| 5.4 Summary | 5-3 |
| 6. Trigger and Architecture Analysis | 6-1 |
| 6.1 Triggering | 6-1 |

| | | |
|-------|---|--------------|
| 6.1.1 | Triggering Nodes | 6-1 |
| 6.1.2 | AIN Trigger Overview | 6-2 |
| 6.2 | Sample SIP Method – INVITE | 6-3 |
| 6.3 | Pre-query Processing | 6-4 |
| 6.3.1 | Category A: SIP Header Fields that Map Directly to AIN Parameters | 6-4 |
| 6.3.2 | Category B: SIP Header Fields that do not Map Directly to AIN Parameters | 6-5 |
| 6.3.3 | Category C: Required Information that is not Readily Available in SIP INVITE Message | 6-5 |
| 6.4 | Query Responses and Key Points | 6-6 |
| 7. | Protocol Stack for SCP Interface | 7-1 |
| 7.1 | Protocol Stack Options | 7-1 |
| 7.2 | Protocol Stack for Option 1 | 7-2 |
| 7.3 | Protocol Stack for Option 2 | 7-2 |
| 7.4 | Protocol Stack Considerations | 7-4 |
| 8. | Changes Needed | 8-1 |
| 8.1 | Changes In the SIP Server | 8-1 |
| 8.2 | Changes in Media and Signaling Gateways | 8-1 |
| 8.3 | Changes in CPE | 8-1 |
| 8.4 | Protocol Changes | 8-2 |
| 9. | Summary and Conclusions | 9-1 |
| 9.1 | Summary | 9-1 |
| 9.2 | Conclusions | 9-2 |
| | Acronyms | Glossary-1 |
| | Glossary | Glossary-3 |
| | References | References-1 |

List of Figures

| | | |
|-------------|---|------|
| Figure 3-1. | PSTN and SIP Intelligence | 3-2 |
| Figure 3-2. | SIP Generic Functional Architecture | 3-3 |
| Figure 3-3. | Physical Architecture with TCAP Gateway | 3-4 |
| Figure 3-4. | SIP Informational Framework | 3-6 |
| Figure 3-5. | Basic Call Flow | 3-10 |
| Figure 3-6. | SIP Basic Call Flow with Called User in PSTN | 3-11 |
| Figure 4-1. | High-Level SIP-AIN Architecture Model | 4-3 |
| Figure 4-2. | On-net (SIP-UAC) to On-net (SIP-UAS) SIP Message Flow with AIN BCM | 4-4 |
| Figure 4-3. | On-net (SIP-UAC) to Off-net (ISUP Gateway) SIP Message Flow with AIN BCM | 4-5 |
| Figure 4-4. | Off-net (ISUP Gateway) to On-net (SIP-UAS) SIP Message Flow with AIN BCM | 4-7 |
| Figure 4-5. | Off-net (ISUP Gateway) to Off-net (ISUP Gateway) via SIP Network Message Flow with AIN BCM | 4-8 |
| Figure 6-1. | Triggering Nodes in the Network Architecture | 6-2 |
| Figure 6-2. | Pre-Query Processing | 6-4 |
| Figure 7-1. | Protocol Stack Options | 7-1 |
| Figure 7-2. | Option 1 Protocol Stack | 7-2 |
| Figure 7-3. | Option 2 Protocol Stack | 7-3 |