

# Table of Contents

## 1 Introduction

1.1 Purpose and Scope . . . . .	1-1
1.2 Reasons for GR-1241-CORE Reissues . . . . .	1-3
1.2.1 Reasons for GR-1241-CORE, Issue 7 . . . . .	1-3
1.2.2 Reasons for Previous Issues of GR-1241-CORE . . . . .	1-3
1.3 Background . . . . .	1-4
1.4 Requirements Terminology . . . . .	1-4
1.5 Requirement Labeling Conventions . . . . .	1-5
1.5.1 Numbering of Requirement and Related Objects . . . . .	1-5
1.5.2 Requirement, Conditional Requirement, and Objective Identification . . . . .	1-5
1.6 Document Organization . . . . .	1-6
1.7 Applicability of Requirements . . . . .	1-7

## 2 MTP Generic Requirements

2.1 Signaling Links . . . . .	2-1
2.1.1 High-Speed Signaling Links . . . . .	2-1
2.2 Processor Outage . . . . .	2-2
2.2.1 Processor Outage Requirements . . . . .	2-3
2.3 MTP Restart . . . . .	2-4
2.3.1 Restarting SCP Requirements . . . . .	2-6
2.3.2 Requirements for an SCP Adjacent to a Restarting Node . . . . .	2-8
2.3.3 Receipt of an Unexpected TRW/TRA Message . . . . .	2-10
2.3.4 General MTP Restart Requirements . . . . .	2-10
2.3.5 Timer Descriptions for MTP Restart . . . . .	2-12
2.4 Load Sharing . . . . .	2-13
2.4.1 Load Sharing Requirements . . . . .	2-14
2.5 Congestion Control Improvements . . . . .	2-14
2.5.1 General SCP Congestion Requirements . . . . .	2-15
2.5.2 False Link Congestion Detection . . . . .	2-15
2.5.2.1 Feature Requirements . . . . .	2-15
2.5.3 Procedures to Minimize SCP Overload Resulting From Transmit Buffer Overflow . . . . .	2-16
2.5.3.1 Feature Requirements . . . . .	2-16
2.5.4 Clarification to Signaling Route Set Congestion Test Procedures . . . . .	2-16
2.5.4.1 Feature Requirements . . . . .	2-17
2.5.5 Message Priorities . . . . .	2-17
2.5.6 Signaling Link Test Procedures . . . . .	2-17
2.5.6.1 Feature Requirements . . . . .	2-17
2.5.7 Transfer Controlled . . . . .	2-18
2.6 Cluster Routing and Management . . . . .	2-18
2.6.1 Definitions . . . . .	2-18
2.6.2 Cluster Routing Motivation and Benefits . . . . .	2-20
2.6.3 Cluster Management Motivation and Benefits . . . . .	2-20
2.6.4 Cluster Routing Requirements . . . . .	2-21
2.6.5 Cluster Management Requirements . . . . .	2-21
2.6.5.1 Transfer-Prohibited . . . . .	2-23

2.6.5.2	Transfer-Cluster-Prohibited . . . . .	2-24
2.6.5.3	Transfer-Allowed . . . . .	2-24
2.6.5.4	Transfer-Cluster-Allowed . . . . .	2-25
2.6.5.5	Transfer-Restricted . . . . .	2-26
2.6.5.6	Transfer-Cluster-Restricted . . . . .	2-27
2.6.6	Signaling-Route-Set-Test Procedures . . . . .	2-28
2.6.6.1	Signaling-Route-Set-Test Prohibited Procedure . . . . .	2-28
2.6.6.2	Signaling-Route-Set-Test Restricted Procedure . . . . .	2-28
2.6.6.3	Signaling-Cluster-Route-Set-Test Prohibited Procedure . . . . .	2-29
2.6.6.4	Signaling-Cluster-Route-Set-Test Restricted Procedure . . . . .	2-29
2.7	MTP-Level Timers . . . . .	2-30
2.8	MTP Service Indicator Fields . . . . .	2-33

### 3 SCCP Generic Requirements

3.1	SCCP Connectionless Signaling Procedures . . . . .	3-1
3.2	SCCP Connectionless Segmentation and Reassembly . . . . .	3-3
3.2.1	Segmenting . . . . .	3-3
3.2.1.1	Segmentation Criteria . . . . .	3-3
3.2.1.2	Segmentation Procedures . . . . .	3-4
3.2.2	Reassembling . . . . .	3-6
3.2.2.1	Initiating a Reassembly Process . . . . .	3-6
3.2.2.2	Reassembly Procedures . . . . .	3-7
3.2.3	Segmentation Parameter . . . . .	3-8
3.3	SCCP Management . . . . .	3-8
3.3.1	Subsystem Management . . . . .	3-8
3.3.2	Traffic Mix Procedures . . . . .	3-9
3.3.3	GTT to Multiple SCPs . . . . .	3-11
3.3.4	Coordinated State Change . . . . .	3-11
3.3.4.1	General . . . . .	3-11
3.3.4.2	Coordinated State Change Subsystems Operating in a Dominant Mode . . . . .	3-11
3.3.4.3	Coordinated State Change for Subsystems Operating in a Loadshare Mode . . . . .	3-12
3.4	SCCP Hop Counter . . . . .	3-13

### 4 Generalized Routing Procedures

4.1	Scope and Applicability . . . . .	4-1
4.2	Definitions . . . . .	4-2
4.3	Overview . . . . .	4-3
4.3.1	Treatment Analysis . . . . .	4-4
4.3.2	ICN Identity Analysis . . . . .	4-4
4.3.3	Routing Data Analysis . . . . .	4-5
4.4	Requirements for Features Using the GRP . . . . .	4-5
4.4.1	Initial TCAP Message Request Primitive . . . . .	4-6
4.4.2	Subsequent TCAP Message Request Primitive . . . . .	4-7
4.4.3	TCAP Message Failure Primitive . . . . .	4-7
4.4.4	N-Unitdata Indication Primitive . . . . .	4-8
4.4.5	N-Notice Indication Primitive . . . . .	4-8
4.5	Analysis Processing Units . . . . .	4-8
4.5.1	Treatment Analysis Requirements . . . . .	4-8

- 4.5.2 ICN Identity Analysis Requirements . . . . . 4-12
- 4.5.3 Routing Data Analysis Requirements . . . . . 4-13
- 4.6 Additional SCCP Message Formatting Requirements . . . . . 4-19
  - 4.6.1 MTP Routing Label . . . . . 4-19
  - 4.6.2 SCCP CdPA . . . . . 4-19
  - 4.6.3 SCCP CgPA . . . . . 4-20
  - 4.6.4 SCCP INS Parameter . . . . . 4-21
  - 4.6.5 Data Field . . . . . 4-22
  - 4.6.6 Insufficient Information . . . . . 4-22
- 4.7 Error Procedures . . . . . 4-22
- 4.8 Administrative Data . . . . . 4-23

**5 MRVT/SRVT**

**6 SCP CCS Interface Reliability**

- 6.1 SCP CCS Interface Downtime . . . . . 6-1
- 6.2 MTP Downtime Objectives . . . . . 6-2
- 6.3 MTP Hardware Downtime Requirements . . . . . 6-3

**Appendix A: Noncircuit-Related Message Formats**

- A.1 Unitdata and Extended Unitdata Messages . . . . . A-1
- A.2 Additional Information to Support Routing of TCAP Messages . . . . . A-11
  - A.2.1 Intermediate Network Selection (INS) . . . . . A-11
  - A.2.2 SCCP Connectionless Segmentation . . . . . A-13
    - A.2.2.1 SCCP Management . . . . . A-14
    - A.2.2.2 Non-Circuit Related Service Messages . . . . . A-17
    - A.2.2.3 Extended Unitdata Service Messages . . . . . A-20

**Appendix B: Primitives to Support Routing of TCAP Messages**

- B.1 Primitives to Support Routing of TCAP Messages . . . . . B-1
- B.2 Data Item Definitions . . . . . B-3

**Appendix C: Technical Description of INS**

- C.1 Introduction . . . . . C-1
- C.2 Motivation . . . . . C-1
  - C.2.1 Definitions . . . . . C-1
- C.3 INS Capability . . . . . C-2
  - C.3.1 Routing Function Definitions . . . . . C-2
  - C.3.2 SCCP INS Parameter . . . . . C-3
- C.4 Message Routing With SCCP INS . . . . . C-5
  - C.4.1 SCCP INS Procedures in the Originating Network . . . . . C-5
  - C.4.2 SCCP INS Procedures in an ICN . . . . . C-6
  - C.4.3 SCCP INS Procedures in the Terminating Network . . . . . C-7
- C.5 INS Symmetric Routing . . . . . C-7
- C.6 Summary . . . . . C-9

## Appendix D: Operations Requirements for Section 4.8

D.1 Introduction	D-1
D.2 Memory Administration Requirements	D-1
D.2.1 General	D-1
D.2.2 Memory Administration Requirements for MTP Restart	D-2
D.2.2.1 General	D-2
D.2.2.2 Control Requirements	D-2
D.2.3 Memory Administration Requirements for False Link Congestion Detection	D-3
D.2.3.1 Control Requirements	D-3
D.2.4 Memory Administration Requirements for a Full Transmit Buffer	D-3
D.2.5 Memory Administration Requirements for SCCP Segmentation	D-3
D.2.6 Memory Administration Requirements for SCCP Hop Counter Parameter	D-3
D.2.6.1 Control Requirements	D-3
D.2.7 Memory Administration Requirements for Generalized Routing Procedures	D-4
D.2.7.1 Provisioning Requirements	D-4
D.2.8 Memory Administration Requirements for Unrecognized SCCP Messages	D-7
D.3 Surveillance Requirements	D-7
D.3.1 Event Notification Requirements	D-8
D.3.1.1 General	D-8
D.3.1.2 Event Notification Requirements for MTP Restart	D-9
D.3.1.3 Event Notification Requirements for False Link Congestion Detection	D-9
D.3.1.4 Event Notification Requirements for a Priority 3 MSU Discard	D-9
D.3.1.5 Event Notification Requirements for SCCP Segmentation	D-10
D.3.1.6 Event Notification Requirements for SCCP Hop Counter Parameter	D-10
D.3.1.7 Event Notification Requirements for Generalized Routing Procedures	D-10
D.3.1.8 Event Notification Requirements for Unrecognized SCCP Messages	D-11
D.3.2 Measurement Requirements	D-11
D.3.2.1 General	D-12
D.3.2.2 Surveillance Measurement Requirements for MTP Restart	D-12
D.3.2.3 Surveillance Measurement Requirements for False Link Congestion Detection	D-12
D.3.2.4 Surveillance Measurement Requirements for Priority 3 MSU Discard	D-12
D.3.2.5 Surveillance Measurement Requirements for SCCP Segmentation	D-13
D.3.2.6 Surveillance Measurement Requirements for SCCP Hop Counter Parameter	D-13
D.3.2.7 Surveillance Measurement Requirements for Generalized Routing Procedures	D-13
D.3.2.8 Surveillance Measurement Requirements for Unrecognized SCCP Messages	D-14
D.4 Traffic Measurement Requirements	D-14
D.4.1 General	D-15

- D.4.2 Traffic Measurement Requirements for MTP Restart . . . . . D-15
- D.4.3 Traffic Measurement Requirements for False Link Congestion  
Detection . . . . . D-15
- D.4.4 Traffic Measurement Requirements for Priority 3 MSU Discard . . . . . D-15
- D.4.5 Traffic Measurement Requirements for SCCP Segmentation . . . . . D-16
- D.4.6 Traffic Measurement Requirements for SCCP Hop Counter Parameter . . . . . D-16
- D.4.7 Traffic Measurement Requirements for Generalized Routing  
Procedures . . . . . D-16
- D.4.8 Traffic Measurement Requirements for Unrecognized SCCP  
Messages . . . . . D-17

**Appendix E: Test Considerations for GRP**

- E.1 Introduction . . . . . E-1

**Appendix F: Changes Required to Support Extended Access Links (E-Links)**

- F.1 Introduction . . . . . F-1
  - F.1.1 Overview . . . . . F-1
  - F.1.2 Purpose and Scope . . . . . F-1
- F.2 CCS Network Access . . . . . F-1
- F.3 SCP Capacity . . . . . F-2
- F.4 Signaling Data Link . . . . . F-3
- F.5 Signaling Message Handling . . . . . F-3
  - F.5.1 Message Routing . . . . . F-3
- F.6 Signaling Network Management . . . . . F-4
  - F.6.1 Signaling Traffic Management . . . . . F-4
    - F.6.1.1 Controlled Rerouting . . . . . F-4
  - F.6.2 Signaling Link Management . . . . . F-5
  - F.6.3 Signaling Route Management . . . . . F-5
    - F.6.3.1 Signaling-Route-Set-Congestion-Test Procedure . . . . . F-5
- F.7 SCCP Message Handling . . . . . F-6
  - F.7.1 Connectionless Signaling Procedures . . . . . F-6
- F.8 Operations Requirements . . . . . F-6
  - F.8.1 Memory Administration . . . . . F-6
    - F.8.1.1 Provisioning Requirements . . . . . F-6
  - F.8.2 Surveillance . . . . . F-7
    - F.8.2.1 Event Notification Requirements . . . . . F-7
  - F.8.3 Traffic Measurement Requirements . . . . . F-7

**Appendix G: High-Speed Signaling Links (HSLs)**

- G.1 Introduction . . . . . G-1
- G.2 ATM High-Speed Signaling Links (HSLs) . . . . . G-1
  - G.2.1 Deployment Drivers . . . . . G-1
  - G.2.2 Protocol Model . . . . . G-2
- G.3 Internet Protocol Virtual High-Speed Signaling Links (IPVHSLs) . . . . . G-5
  - G.3.1 Deployment Drivers . . . . . G-5
  - G.3.2 Network Architecture . . . . . G-6
  - G.3.3 Protocol Model . . . . . G-7

**Appendix H: Support of SCCP/TCAP Signaling Over IP**

H.1 Introduction . . . . . H-1  
H.2 Motivation . . . . . H-1  
    H.2.1 MTP Level 3 User-Adaptation Layer (M3UA) . . . . . H-2  
        H.2.1.1 Support for SCCP via M3UA . . . . . H-3  
        H.2.1.2 Support for TCAP via M3UA . . . . . H-3  
    H.2.2 SCCP User-Adaptation Layer (SUA) . . . . . H-4  
        H.2.2.1 Support for SCCP via SUA . . . . . H-5  
        H.2.2.2 Support for TCAP via SUA . . . . . H-8

**Appendix I: SCP Functionality in an IMS Environment**

I.1 Introduction . . . . . I-1  
    I.1.1 IMS Overview . . . . . I-1  
    I.1.2 SS7 Network and SCPs . . . . . I-3  
I.2 IMS Interworking to SCPs . . . . . I-5  
    I.2.1 IMS - SS7 Connectivity . . . . . I-5  
    I.2.2 SIP - SS7 Protocol Interworking . . . . . I-6  
I.3 Options for IMS Access to SCPs . . . . . I-7  
    I.3.1 SS7 Capabilities in the IMS Platform . . . . . I-7  
    I.3.2 SIP Capabilities in the PSTN SS7 Network . . . . . I-7  
    I.3.3 SIP/SS7 Interworking . . . . . I-9  
I.4 Conclusion . . . . . I-9

**Appendix J: References**

**Appendix K: Glossary**

**Requirement-Object Index**

## List of Figures

Figure 1-1	CCS GR Guide Diagram . . . . .	1-2
Figure 4-1	Relationship to Features Using GRP Procedures . . . . .	4-1
Figure 4-2	Treatment Analysis . . . . .	4-11
Figure 4-3	ICN Identity Analysis . . . . .	4-13
Figure 4-4	Routing Data Analysis for Treatment 2 . . . . .	4-17
Figure 4-5	Routing Data Analysis for Treatment 3 . . . . .	4-18
Figure 6-1	Reference Architecture . . . . .	6-1
Figure C-1	Intermediate Network Routing . . . . .	C-2
Figure C-2	SCCP Intermediate Network Selection Parameter . . . . .	C-3
Figure F-1	CCS Network Access . . . . .	F-2
Figure G-1	ATM HSLs Between STPs and SCPs . . . . .	G-2
Figure G-2	ATM HSL Protocol Model . . . . .	G-3
Figure G-3	Network Architecture for IPVHSLs . . . . .	G-7
Figure G-4	IPVHSL Protocol Stack . . . . .	G-9
Figure H-1	Signaling Gateway Support for SCCP . . . . .	H-3
Figure H-2	Signaling Gateway Support for SCCP User Signaling . . . . .	H-5
Figure I-1	IMS Architecture Framework . . . . .	I-2
Figure I-2	SS7 Network Architecture . . . . .	I-4
Figure I-3	SS7 TCAP Protocol Stack . . . . .	I-5
Figure I-4	SIP Capabilities in SS7 Network . . . . .	I-8

## List of Tables

Table 1-1	SCP Compliancy . . . . .	1-7
Table 2-1	Provisional Values for Level 2 Timers . . . . .	2-30
Table 2-2	Provisional Values for Level 3 Timers . . . . .	2-31
Table 2-3	Provisional Values for Signaling Link Test Timers . . . . .	2-33
Table 2-4	Service Indicator Values . . . . .	2-33
Table A-1	Example of the SCCP Information for Messages Without GTT . . . . .	A-2
Table A-2	Example of SCCP Information for Messages Before GTT . . . . .	A-6
Table A-3	Example of SCCP Information for XU DT Message Before GTT . . . . .	A-9
Table A-4	SCCP Intermediate Network Selection Parameter . . . . .	A-11
Table A-5	SCCP Connectionless Segmentation Parameter . . . . .	A-13
Table A-6	SCCP Management Message Signaling Information . . . . .	A-15
Table A-7	Unitdata Service Message Format . . . . .	A-18
Table A-8	Extended Unitdata Service Message Format . . . . .	A-20
Table B-1	Initial TCAP Message Request Primitive . . . . .	B-1
Table B-2	Subsequent TCAP Message Request Primitive . . . . .	B-2
Table B-3	TCAP Message Failure Primitive . . . . .	B-2
Table B-4	N-Unitdata Indication Primitive . . . . .	B-2
Table B-5	N-Notice Indication Primitive . . . . .	B-3

