

Table of Contents

Preface

1 Introduction

1.1 Requirements Terminology	1-1
1.2 Requirement Object Labeling Conventions	1-2
1.2.1 Numbering of Requirement Objects	1-2
1.2.2 Requirement Object Identification	1-3
1.3 Revision History	1-3
1.3.1 Changes Between Issue 2 and Issue 3	1-3
1.3.2 Changes Between Issue 1 and Issue 2	1-6
1.3.3 Requirement Object Absolute Number Assignment	1-10

2 Introduction to SONET Self-Healing Rings

2.1 Line-Switched SHR	2-1
2.2 Path-Switched SHR	2-2
2.3 Synchronization in SONET Ring Applications	2-6

3 Common UPSR NE Functionality Criteria

3.1 UPSR NE Functional Description	3-1
3.2 Functionality Criteria Common to All Applications	3-6
3.2.1 Cross-Connection Programmability	3-6
3.2.2 Support of Two-Way Protected Traffic	3-7
3.2.3 Support of One-Way Traffic	3-7
3.2.4 Support of Unprotected Traffic	3-7
3.2.5 Add-Drop Capacity	3-8
3.2.6 Default Assignment of Working and Protection Paths	3-8
3.2.7 Bit Integrity and Unused Paths	3-9
3.2.8 General Upgrade and Reconfiguration Criteria	3-9

4 Application-Specific UPSR NE Criteria

4.1 Ring Interconnection Applications	4-1
4.1.1 Unprotected Ring Interconnection	4-2
4.1.2 Protected Ring Interconnection	4-5
4.2 Dual-Homed Traffic Applications	4-10
4.3 Broadcast Applications	4-12
4.4 Logical Ring Applications	4-14
4.5 Hairpin Add-Drop Applications	4-21
4.6 Application-Specific Upgrade and Reconfiguration Criteria	4-25

5 Path Protection Switching Criteria

5.1 Protection Switching Triggers and Hierarchy	5-1
5.1.1 Automatically Initiated Switching	5-2
5.1.1.1 LOP, AIS and UNEQ Defects	5-2
5.1.1.2 Excessive BER and SD Thresholds	5-2
5.1.1.3 Switching Based on PDI-P	5-4

- 5.1.1.4 Possible Additional Automatic Protection Switching Triggers . . . 5-5
- 5.1.2 Manually Initiated Protection Switching 5-6
- 5.1.3 Nonrevertive/Revertive Switching 5-7
- 5.2 Protection Switching Times 5-8
 - 5.2.1 Switch Initiation Times 5-9
 - 5.2.1.1 Defect-Based Switch Initiation Times 5-10
 - 5.2.1.2 BER-Based Switch Initiation Times 5-11
 - 5.2.1.3 Switch Initiation Hold-Off Times 5-14
 - 5.2.2 Switch Completion Time 5-16
 - 5.2.3 Termination of Excessive BER and SD Conditions 5-17

6 Operations and Maintenance

- 6.1 Alarm Surveillance and Maintenance Signals 6-1
 - 6.1.1 AIS, RDI, RFI-V and REI Generation 6-1
 - 6.1.2 PDI-P 6-2
 - 6.1.3 Failure Declaration and Clearing 6-3
 - 6.1.4 Excessive BER and SD Indications 6-4
 - 6.1.5 Path Trace 6-4
 - 6.1.6 Equipment Failures 6-5
- 6.2 Performance Monitoring 6-6
- 6.3 Maintenance Criteria Related to Protection Switching 6-11
 - 6.3.1 Protection Switch Notifications 6-11
 - 6.3.2 Protection Switch Command Span of Control 6-13
- 6.4 Orderwire 6-13
- 6.5 Operations Communications 6-14

7 System Availability Criteria

References

Glossary

Deleted Requirement-Object List

Requirement-Object Index



List of Figures

Figure 2-1	UPSR Protection Switching Example	2-4
Figure 2-2	Multiple Fiber Failure Examples	2-5
Figure 2-3	Line-Timed Ring Reconfiguration Example	2-9
Figure 2-4	Externally Timed Ring (Arbitrary Timing Flow and SSMS)	2-10
Figure 3-1	Functional Model for a Protected Add-Drop UPSR Node	3-3
Figure 3-2	Types of One-Way UPSR Traffic	3-4
Figure 3-3	Types of Two-Way UPSR Traffic (Non-Hairpin)	3-5
Figure 3-4	Types of Two-Way Hairpin Traffic	3-6
Figure 4-1	Example Unprotected Ring Interconnection of Two UPSRs	4-3
Figure 4-2	Internal Unprotected Ring Interconnection Example	4-4
Figure 4-3	Example Protected Ring Interconnection of Two UPSRs	4-5
Figure 4-4	Interconnection via Internal Protected Ring Interconnection Nodes	4-7
Figure 4-5	Add-Drop NE Between Protected Ring Interconnection Nodes	4-9
Figure 4-6	Example UPSR Dual Homing Configuration	4-11
Figure 4-7	Example UPSR Broadcast Application	4-13
Figure 4-8	Generic Logical Ring Configuration	4-15
Figure 4-9	Example Logical Ring Formed From Two UPSRs	4-16
Figure 4-10	Example Logical Ring Formed From Overlapping UPSRs	4-17
Figure 4-11	Logical Ring Alternative to the Configuration in Figure 4-5	4-18
Figure 4-12	Concentric OC-48 UPSR and OC-3 UPSR-Like Logical Ring	4-19
Figure 4-13	OC-3 UPSR-Like Logical Ring Closed Using an OC-48 UPSR	4-20
Figure 4-14	Basic Hairpin Add-Drop at a Protected Ring Interconnection Node	4-22
Figure 4-15	Full-Protection Hairpin Add-Drop Example	4-23
Figure 4-16	Hairpin Add-Drop at a Logical Ring Bit-Rate Conversion Node	4-24
Figure 6-1	Possible Monitored Path Signals and Coverages	6-7
Figure 6-2	Summary of PM Criteria for Protected Add and/or Drop Traffic	6-10

List of Tables

Table 5-1	Excessive BER and SD Thresholds	5-3
Table 5-2	STS Path Excessive BER and SD Switch Initiation Times	5-13
Table 5-3	VT Path Excessive BER and SD Switch Initiation Times	5-14
Table 5-4	STS Path Excessive BER and SD Condition Termination Times	5-18
Table 5-5	VT Path Excessive BER and SD Condition Termination Times	5-18