
High-Speed Access for Network Operations

Contents

Preface	Preface-1
1. Introduction	1-1
1.1 Purpose and Scope	1-1
1.2 Target Audience	1-2
1.3 Structure and Use of This Document	1-2
1.4 Major Changes Since Issue 2 Was Published	1-3
1.5 Telecommunications Management Network	1-4
1.5.1 Management Functional Areas (MFAs)	1-5
1.5.1.1 Service Management Layer (SML)	1-8
1.5.1.2 Network Management Layer (NML).....	1-8
1.5.1.3 Element Management Layer (EML).....	1-8
1.5.1.4 Network Element Layer (NEL)	1-8
1.6 Requirements Terminology	1-9
1.7 Requirement Labeling Conventions.....	1-9
1.7.1 Numbering of Requirement and Related Objects	1-9
1.7.2 Requirement, Conditional Requirement, and Objective Object Identification	1-10
1.8 Document-Specific Terminology	1-10
1.8.1 General Terminology	1-10
1.8.2 NE Terminology	1-11
1.8.3 Management Systems Terminology.....	1-12
1.8.4 Software Related Terminology	1-14
1.8.5 Transaction Related Terminology.....	1-15
1.8.5.1 CORBA-Specific Terminology	1-16
1.9 Related Documents	1-19
2. High-Speed Access Target Architecture.....	2-1
2.1 High-Speed Access	2-1
2.1.1 High-Speed Networking Overview.....	2-1
2.1.2 Local Area Network (LAN) Overview	2-2
2.1.3 Backbone Networking Overview	2-4
2.2 Future Mode of Software Management	2-5
2.2.1 Process Overview	2-6
2.2.2 Software Management System Architecture.....	2-9
2.2.3 Generic Access Through SEMS	2-10
2.2.3.1 System Characteristics.....	2-10
2.2.3.2 Operations Interfaces	2-11
2.2.4 Generic Direct Access to NE	2-13

2.2.4.1	Operations Interfaces	2-13
2.3	Future Mode of Recent Change and Verification (RC/V)	2-14
2.3.1	Process Overview	2-14
2.3.2	RC/V System Architecture.....	2-15
3.	High-Speed Access Operations Requirements	3-1
3.1	Common SEMS and NE Requirements	3-1
3.1.1	SEMS Requirements	3-3
3.1.2	NE Requirements	3-4
3.2	Security	3-4
3.2.1	Security Features	3-4
3.2.2	Security Requirements	3-5
3.3	Networking Options and Requirements	3-7
3.4	File Transfer Application Requirements	3-8
3.4.1	Initiator and Responder Roles.....	3-11
3.5	FTAM Attributes and Protocol Requirements	3-12
3.5.1	Virtual File Store.....	3-12
3.5.1.1	File Structure	3-13
3.5.1.2	Document Types.....	3-14
3.5.1.3	Attributes	3-16
3.5.1.4	File Attributes for Software Management	3-18
3.5.1.5	Activity Attributes for Software Management	3-19
3.5.2	File Service	3-19
3.5.3	FTAM Services	3-22
3.5.3.1	FTAM Software Download Primitives.....	3-23
3.6	Recent Change and Verification of NEs	3-25
3.7	Information Base Query Functions	3-25
3.8	Information Base Update Functions.....	3-26
3.8.1	Update Data Integrity and Validation Tests.....	3-26
3.8.2	Atomicity of Update Transactions	3-27
3.8.3	Best-Effort Update Operations.....	3-28
3.8.4	Delayed Update Activation.....	3-28
3.8.5	Derivation of Read-Only Attribute Values	3-29
3.8.5.1	Minimum Command Rule	3-29
3.8.5.2	Minimum Data Rule	3-29
3.8.5.3	Atomic Transactions.....	3-29
3.8.5.4	Default Attribute Values.....	3-30
3.9	ISDN Functions.....	3-30
3.9.1	Single Logical Operations Functions	3-30
3.9.2	Customer Premises Memory Administration.....	3-31
3.9.3	Parameter Downloading.....	3-31
3.9.4	Input Message Sequencing.....	3-31
3.10	Requirements for the Interactive Class-CORBA	3-32
3.10.1	ORB Specific Requirements	3-32
3.10.2	Transaction Specific Requirements	3-34

4.	High-Speed Access Protocols and Migration Strategy	4-1
4.1	Software Management Protocol Migration Options	4-1
4.1.1	Transition Network Environment	4-1
4.1.2	Hybrid Stack Using RFC 1006	4-2
4.2	FTP Options	4-5
4.2.1	FTAM.....	4-6
4.2.2	FTP.....	4-6
4.3	Transaction Processing Protocol Migration Options	4-7
4.3.1	Transition Network Environment	4-7
4.4	Transaction Processing Protocol Options	4-11
4.4.1	CMIP/CMIS	4-11
4.4.2	SNMP.....	4-12
4.4.3	CORBA.....	4-13
5.	NE High-Speed Access Target Applications	5-1
5.1	Rapid and Standard Software Management Process Across All NEs.....	5-1
5.2	Rapid Provisioning and Verification of NEs	5-1
5.3	Rapid Memory Backup and Restoration	5-1
5.4	Extension of Software Management Process to Both NEs and TNEs.....	5-1
5.5	Documentation Services.....	5-1
5.6	Diagnostic Services.....	5-1
5.7	Reduced Window of Risk for Software Change	5-1
Appendix A:	Software Management Function.....	A-1
A.1	Present Mode of Software Management	A-1
A.1.1	CSCANS Overview	A-1
A.1.2	OWLS Overview.....	A-2
A.1.3	Patching Process	A-2
A.1.4	System Architecture.....	A-4
A.2	File Transfer, Access, and Management (FTAM)	A-5
A.3	FTAM Overview	A-5
Appendix B:	NE Recent Change and Verification (RC/V) Function.....	B-1
B.1	Transactions	B-1
B.1.1	Functional Categories	B-1
B.2	Transaction Processing.....	B-3
B.2.1	Transaction Processing Concepts.....	B-3
B.2.1.1	Transactions	B-3
B.2.1.2	Transaction Processing Systems.....	B-4
B.2.1.3	Distribution	B-5
B.2.1.4	TP Models in a Distributed Environment.....	B-6
B.2.1.5	Long-Duration Transactions	B-8
B.2.1.6	Distributed Transaction Processing Model.....	B-9
B.3	Operations Interfaces for Configuration Management	B-14
B.4	Management Information Models.....	B-15
B.4.1	Object-Oriented Information Model	B-16

B.4.1.1	Abstract Syntax Notation One (ASN.1)	B-16
B.4.1.2	Managed Objects	B-17
B.4.1.3	Object Attributes.....	B-17
B.4.1.4	Inheritance	B-17
B.4.1.5	Containment.....	B-18
B.4.1.6	Object Identification	B-18
B.4.1.7	Relational Attributes.....	B-18
B.4.1.8	Common Management Information Services (CMIS) ...	B-19
B.4.1.9	GDMO	B-19
B.4.2	Relational Information Model.....	B-20
B.4.2.1	Administrative View.....	B-20
B.4.2.2	Object Entity Identifiers	B-20
B.4.2.3	Data Dictionary.....	B-20
B.4.3	Distributed Object-Oriented Informational Model	B-21
B.4.3.1	CORBA.....	B-21
B.4.3.2	Examples of ORBs	B-30
B.4.3.3	Structure of a Client.....	B-30
B.4.3.4	Structure of an Object Implementation.....	B-32
B.4.3.5	Structure of an Object Adapter	B-33
B.4.3.6	Example Object Adapters	B-35
B.4.3.7	The Integration of Foreign Object Systems.....	B-35
B.4.4	SNMP.....	B-36
B.4.4.1	Management Information Base (MIB)	B-36
B.4.4.2	SNMP Protocol Operations	B-37
B.4.4.3	SNMP Administrative Architecture	B-39
Appendix C:	Usage Data Collection Function	C-1
C.1	Present Mode of Operation	C-1
C.1.1	AMA Teleprocessing System (AMATPS)	C-1
C.1.2	9-Track Magnetic Tape.....	C-3
C.2	Future Mode of Operation.....	C-4
C.2.1	Motivation.....	C-4
C.2.2	AMA Data Networking System.....	C-5
C.2.2.1	System Architecture.....	C-5
C.2.2.2	System Interfaces.....	C-8
C.2.3	Real-Time AMA Data Delivery System.....	C-10
Appendix D:	Network Data Collection	D-1
D.1	Present Mode of Operation	D-1
D.1.1	NDC Interface Architecture.....	D-1
D.1.2	Embedded Interfaces.....	D-2
D.1.2.1	Polling.....	D-2
D.1.2.2	Scheduling	D-3
D.1.3	NDC-Related Information.....	D-4
D.1.3.1	NE-Generated Data.....	D-4

D.1.3.2	Reference Data.....	D-5
D.1.3.3	Instruction Data	D-5
D.1.4	NDC Functions	D-6
D.1.4.1	Monitor Data.....	D-7
D.1.4.2	Administer NE Information.....	D-7
D.1.4.3	Audit NE Information.....	D-8
D.2	Future Mode of Operation.....	D-8
D.2.1	DCN Architecture	D-9
D.2.2	Generic Interface.....	D-10
Appendix E:	Maintenance Interfaces	E-1
E.1	Present Mode of Operation	E-1
E.1.1	Surveillance OS System Architecture.....	E-2
E.1.2	Maintenance Interface Environments	E-2
E.1.2.1	Common Applications.....	E-2
E.1.2.2	Transport NE	E-3
E.1.2.3	Switch NE.....	E-3
E.1.2.4	Maintenance Process	E-3
E.2	Monitored Types	E-4
E.2.1	Key Performance Indicators (KPIs).....	E-4
E.3	Future Mode of Operations (FMOs)	E-4
E.3.1	DCN Architecture	E-5
E.3.2	System Interfaces	E-6
References	References-1
Acronyms.....	Acronyms-1

List of Figures

Figure 1-1.	Generalized TMN Physical Architecture	1-5
Figure 1-2.	Element Management Configurations	1-7
Figure 1-3.	Network Element and Management Systems Terminology	1-12
Figure 1-4.	Software Related Terminology.....	1-14
Figure 1-5.	Managed Object Domains	1-15
Figure 2-1.	Wide-Bandwidth Data Communications Network Architecture.....	2-2
Figure 2-2.	High-Speed Interface Alternatives	2-7
Figure 2-3.	Future Software Management Process	2-8
Figure 2-4.	Schematic Software Management Architecture	2-9
Figure 2-5.	Future Software Management Network Architecture	2-10
Figure 2-6.	High-Speed Access Through SEMS.....	2-12
Figure 2-7.	Direct Access to NE	2-13
Figure 2-8.	High-Speed Interface Alternative.....	2-15
Figure 2-9.	Future Recent Configuration Management Network Architecture	2-16
Figure 3-1.	Managed and Managing System Roles	3-9
Figure 3-2.	Virtual File Store Schema.....	3-13
Figure 3-3.	Example of an FTAM File Access Structure.....	3-14
Figure 3-4.	FTAM Regimes	3-20
Figure 3-5.	Establishing and Terminating an FTAM File Transfer Association	3-23
Figure 3-6.	FTAM Software Download Primitives.....	3-24
Figure 3-7.	Sample Distributed CORBA Application.....	3-35
Figure 4-1.	Software Management Protocol Migration Strategy	4-3
Figure 4-2.	An Example of the Coexistence of Several File Transfer Protocols	4-5
Figure 4-3.	A Protocol Migration Strategy for Transaction-Based Applications	4-8
Figure 4-4.	Example of Coexistence of Transaction Processing Protocols	4-10
Figure 4-5.	SNMP Communication Between a Manager and Agent	4-13
Figure A-1.	Example of Present NE Software Patching Process	A-3
Figure A-2.	Example of Present NE Software Patching Architecture	A-4
Figure A-3.	Mapping between Real Systems and Open Systems	A-6
Figure A-4.	FTAM Client-Server Model	A-7
Figure A-5.	FTAM Sender/Receiver Roles.....	A-7
Figure B-1.	Queued and Conversational Transaction Processing Systems	B-5
Figure B-2.	Types of Distribution.....	B-6
Figure B-3.	Distribution Models.....	B-7
Figure B-4.	Business Transaction	B-9
Figure B-5.	Sample Transaction Code.....	B-10
Figure B-6.	Two-Phase Commit Protocol.....	B-12
Figure B-7.	Message Queuing	B-13

Figure B-8.	General View of Memory Administration of a Switching Network Element ⁴	B-16
Figure B-9.	Relational Attributes Between Independent Objects	B-19
Figure B-10.	Request Being Sent Through the Object Request Broker	B-22
Figure B-11.	Structure of Object Request Broker Interfaces	B-23
Figure B-12.	Object Implementation Receiving a Request	B-24
Figure B-13.	Interface and Implementation Repositories	B-25
Figure B-14.	Structure of a Client	B-31
Figure B-15.	Structure of an Object Implementation	B-32
Figure B-16.	Structure of an Object Adapter	B-34
Figure B-17.	Different Ways to Integrate Foreign Object Systems	B-36
Figure B-18.	SNMP Message Structure	B-39
Figure C-1.	AMATPS Logical Architecture	C-2
Figure C-2.	AMADNS Logical Architecture	C-6
Figure C-3.	Potential RADDs Logical Architecture	C-11
Figure D-1.	NDC OS-to-NE Interface Via Dedicated Links	D-2
Figure D-2.	Message Flow Between the NDC OS and the NE via an Embedded Interface	D-3
Figure D-3.	NDC OS-to-NE Interface via DCN	D-10
Figure D-4.	NDC Protocol Suite Options	D-11
Figure D-5.	Message Flow Between the NDC OS and the NE via a Generic Interface	D-13
Figure E-1.	Embedded OS: Surveillance OS via X.25 Network	E-2
Figure E-2.	Maintenance Channel Architecture: Surveillance OS via DCN	E-5
Figure E-3.	Maintenance Interface Protocol Options	E-6

List of Tables

Table 2-1.	Characteristics of Frame Relay, SMDS, and ATM	2-5
Table 3-1.	FTAM Document Types.....	3-15
Table 3-2.	FTAM String Types.....	3-16
Table 3-3.	FTAM File Attributes by Group.....	3-17
Table 3-4.	FTAM Activity Attributes by Group.....	3-17
Table 3-5.	FTAM Initiator Supported Attributes.....	3-18
Table 3-6.	FTAM Responder Supported Attributes.....	3-18
Table 3-7.	Kernel Group Activity Attributes	3-19
Table A-1.	Software Patching Process Networking Environment.....	A-4
Table B-1.	SNMP Protocol Operations	B-38
Table C-1.	AMADNS System Interface Protocols	C-9