

Contents

Preface	Preface-1
1. Introduction	1-1
1.1 Purpose of Document	1-1
1.2 History of Document	1-1
1.3 Scope of Document	1-3
1.4 Target Audience	1-4
1.5 Structure and Use of This Document	1-4
1.6 Requirements Terminology	1-4
1.7 Requirement Labeling Conventions	1-5
1.7.1 Numbering of Requirement and Related Objects	1-5
1.7.2 Requirement, Conditional Requirement, and Objective Object Identification	1-6
2. SONET Technologies and Architectures	2-1
2.1 Transport Technologies	2-1
2.1.1 SONET ADM	2-1
2.1.2 DCS (Wideband and Broadband)	2-1
2.2 Network Architectures	2-2
2.2.1 Point-to-Point and Linear Chain	2-2
2.2.2 Mesh	2-3
2.2.3 Unidirectional Path-Switched Ring	2-4
2.2.4 Bidirectional Line-Switched Ring	2-5
2.2.5 Interconnected Rings	2-6
2.2.5.1 UPSR Interconnection	2-7
2.2.5.2 BLSR Interconnection	2-11
2.2.5.3 BLSR-UPSR Interconnection	2-16
2.2.6 Partial Rings	2-17
3. Management Architectures	3-1
3.1 TMN Logical Architecture	3-1
3.1.1 Management Functional Areas (MFAs)	3-1
3.1.2 Logical Layers and Management Systems	3-2
3.2 Network Level Management Framework	3-5
3.2.1 Motivation for the Network View	3-5
3.2.2 General Concepts	3-6
3.3 EMS Architecture	3-13
3.4 EMS Functional Scope	3-14
4. Operations Functional Requirements	4-1
4.1 Configuration Management	4-1
4.1.1 Network Planning and Engineering	4-2
4.1.2 Installation	4-2

4.1.2.1	NE Software Installation	4-2
4.1.3	Provisioning	4-4
4.1.3.1	Assignable Inventory Management	4-4
4.1.3.2	Unassignable Inventory Management.	4-5
4.1.3.3	Service Feature Software Download	4-5
4.1.3.4	Pending Change Management	4-5
4.1.3.5	NE/Subnetwork Administration and Configuration	4-6
4.1.3.6	Interexchange Circuit Design	4-15
4.1.3.7	Access Circuit Design	4-17
4.1.3.8	NE Database Management.	4-18
4.1.3.9	Inventory Discovery, Auditing and Resynchronization	4-20
4.1.3.10	Inventory Notification and Query	4-23
4.1.3.11	Connection Management.	4-26
4.1.4	Status and Control.	4-36
4.2	Fault Management	4-38
4.2.1	RAS Quality Assurance	4-38
4.2.1.1	NE(s) Outage Reporting	4-38
4.2.2	Alarm Surveillance	4-40
4.2.2.1	Alarm Reporting	4-40
4.2.2.2	Alarm Summary.	4-41
4.2.2.3	Alarm Correlation and Filtering.	4-42
4.2.3	Fault Localization and Testing	4-43
4.2.4	Fault Correction	4-45
4.2.4.1	NE(s) Fault Correction.	4-45
4.3	Performance Management.	4-46
4.3.1	Performance Management Control	4-46
4.3.1.1	NE Threshold Setting.	4-47
4.3.1.2	Control of Raw PM Data Collection.	4-47
4.3.2	Performance Monitoring	4-49
4.3.2.1	NE Threshold Crossing Alert (TCA) Processing.	4-49
4.3.2.2	Performance Monitoring Data Accumulation	4-53
4.3.2.3	NE(s) Trend Analysis.	4-54
4.3.3	Performance Analysis.	4-54
4.3.3.1	Traffic Capacity Analysis.	4-54
4.4	Security Management	4-56
4.4.1	Prevention	4-56
4.4.1.1	Identification	4-56
4.4.1.2	Authentication	4-57
4.4.1.3	System Access Control.	4-57
4.4.1.4	Resource Access Control	4-58
4.4.1.5	Data and System Integrity	4-58
4.4.2	Detection	4-58

4.4.2.1	Security Alarm Reporting	4-58
4.4.3	Containment and Recovery.	4-60
4.4.3.1	NE(s) Intrusion Recovery	4-60
4.4.3.2	Administration of NE(s) Revocation List.	4-60
4.4.3.3	Protected Storage of NE(s) Configuration Data	4-60
4.4.4	Security Administration.	4-61
4.4.4.1	NE(s) and EMS Audit Trail Management.	4-61
4.4.4.2	NE(s) and EMS Security Alarm Management	4-61
4.4.4.3	Administration of Keys for NEs	4-62
4.4.5	DCN Security.	4-62
4.5	Accounting Management	4-63
4.6	Common Operations Management	4-65
4.6.1	User Layer Management	4-65
4.6.2	Data Management	4-67
4.6.2.1	Data Stewardship.	4-68
4.6.3	Operations Control Management.	4-68
5.	Operations Interfaces.	5-1
5.1	EMS/NE Interface	5-1
5.2	NMS/EMS Interface	5-7
5.2.1	Developing an NMS/EMS Interface	5-7
5.2.2	Existing/Developing Standards.	5-7
5.2.2.1	ITU-T Q.18/4 Generic Network Level Model	5-8
5.2.2.2	SIF Network Level Model	5-9
5.2.2.3	TeleManagement Forum Network Level Model	5-9
5.2.2.4	Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) RFC 1595.	5-9
5.2.2.5	Comparison of TM Forum and SIF Models.	5-9
5.2.3	Summary of Requirements	5-11
6.	System Requirements.	6-1
6.1	System Administration.	6-1
6.2	System Reliability and Availability	6-3
6.3	System Capacity and Performance	6-4
6.3.1	System-to-System Interface.	6-4
6.3.2	Real Time Performance	6-4
6.3.3	Performance Measurements/Alarms.	6-6
6.4	Data Communications	6-7
6.5	Equipment Environment.	6-7
References	References-1	
Glossary	Glossary-1	
Acronyms	Acronyms-1	
Requirement-Object Index	ROI-1	

List of Figures

Figure 2-1.	4-Fiber OC-12 Linear Chain	2-3
Figure 2-2.	Example of a Mesh Configuration	2-4
Figure 2-3.	UPSR Example - Operation in Response to a Fiber Break.	2-5
Figure 2-4.	BLSR Example	2-6
Figure 2-5.	Protected UPSR Interconnection.	2-8
Figure 2-6.	UPSR Interconnection Using Linear ADMs	2-9
Figure 2-7.	Overlapping UPSRs	2-11
Figure 2-8.	BLSR Interconnection with Same-side Routing.	2-13
Figure 2-9.	BLSR Interconnection with Opposite-side Routing.	2-14
Figure 2-10.	Dual Transmit BLSR Interconnection	2-15
Figure 2-11.	BLSR-UPSR Interconnection	2-16
Figure 2-12.	Partial Ring Management	2-17
Figure 3-1.	TMN Functional Structure	3-4
Figure 3-2.	Examples of TMN Layer Packaging	3-5
Figure 3-3.	Partitioning of a Layer Network	3-8
Figure 3-4.	Abstracted View of a Partitioned Layer Network.	3-9
Figure 3-5.	Examples of Connections.	3-11
Figure 3-6.	Relationship between LTP and CEPs	3-12
Figure 3-7.	Inter-layer Configuration	3-13
Figure 3-8.	EMS Architecture Example.	3-14
Figure 4-1.	Depiction of a Periodic Schedule.	4-32

List of Tables

Table 4-1.	Criteria for NE(s) Outage Reporting	4-39
Table 4-2.	Hierarchy of Connection Types	4-51
Table 4-3.	Hierarchy of Reported TCA Types - SONET	4-52
Table 5-1.	SONET EMS-NE Interface Requirements	5-2
Table 5-2.	Comparison of SIF and TM Forum Network Level Models . . .	5-10
Table 5-3.	SONET NMS-EMS Interface Requirements	5-11