

Generic Requirements for SONET/ATM Network Management Systems (NMSs)

Contents

1. Introduction.....	1-1
1.1 Background	1-1
1.2 Purpose of Document.....	1-2
1.3 Scope of Document	1-2
1.4 Target Audience	1-4
1.5 Structure and Use of This Document.....	1-4
1.6 Requirements Terminology	1-5
1.7 Requirement Labeling Conventions	1-5
1.7.1 Numbering of Requirement and Related Objects.....	1-5
1.7.2 Requirement, Conditional Requirement, and Objective Object Identification	1-6
2. SONET/ATM Network Architectures.....	2-1
2.1 Transport Technologies	2-1
2.1.1 Conventional SONET Technology.....	2-2
2.1.2 ATM Technology.....	2-3
2.1.3 Hybrid Technology	2-3
2.2 Network Architectures.....	2-9
2.2.1 SONET Architectures.....	2-9
2.2.2 ATM Architectures	2-11
2.2.3 Hybrid Architectures.....	2-12
2.3 Connection Protection for STM and ATM Traffic	2-15
2.3.1 STM Connection Protection.....	2-15
2.3.2 ATM Connection Protection.....	2-17
2.3.2.1 Dedicated Point-to-Point VP/VPG Protection.....	2-17
2.3.2.2 Dynamic ATM Protection Mechanisms.....	2-18
2.3.2.3 ATM Protection Domains.....	2-19
2.3.2.4 ATM Traffic Protected via STM Layer Protection.....	2-19
2.3.2.5 ATM Traffic Protected via ATM Layer Protection	2-20
3. Management Architectures	3-1
3.1 TMN Logical Architecture	3-1
3.2 Network Level Management Framework	3-5
3.2.1 Motivation for the Network View	3-5
3.2.2 Motivation for the Network View	3-6
3.2.3 Example Integrated Network Configuration.....	3-7
3.2.4 Layer Network Resource Provisioning	3-8
3.2.5 Interlayer Configuration	3-10

3.2.6	Subnetwork Topology Provisioning.....	3-12
3.2.7	Subnetwork Connection Provisioning	3-15
3.3	NMS Functional Architecture	3-17
3.3.1	Configuration Management Applications.....	3-18
3.4	NMS Systems Scenarios.....	3-19
4.	Operations Functional Requirements	4-1
4.1	Configuration Management	4-1
4.1.1	Network Planning and Engineering	4-4
4.1.1.1	Network Infrastructure Design.....	4-4
4.1.1.2	Access Infrastructure Design.....	4-5
4.1.1.3	Facility Infrastructure Design.....	4-6
4.1.1.4	Routing Design.....	4-7
4.1.2	Installation	4-8
4.1.2.1	Network Installation Administration	4-8
4.1.2.2	Material Management	4-10
4.1.2.3	Scheduling and Dispatch Administration for Installation Force	4-11
4.1.3	Service Planning and Negotiation.....	4-12
4.1.4	Provisioning.....	4-12
4.1.4.1	Network Configuration.....	4-12
4.1.4.2	Network Resource Selection and Assignment	4-24
4.1.4.3	Interexchange Circuit Design	4-26
4.1.4.4	Access Circuit Design	4-28
4.1.4.5	Leased Circuit Design	4-30
4.1.4.6	Facility Design	4-32
4.1.4.7	Manage Pending Network Changes	4-32
4.1.4.8	Network Connection Management	4-33
4.1.4.9	Circuit Inventory Notification.....	4-39
4.1.4.10	Circuit Inventory Query.....	4-40
4.1.5	Status and Control.....	4-40
4.1.5.1	Message Handling Systems Network Status	4-40
4.1.5.2	Connectivity Status	4-42
4.1.5.3	Transport Network Status.....	4-42
4.2	Performance Management.....	4-43
4.2.1	Performance Quality Assurance	4-43
4.2.1.1	Network Performance Assessment.....	4-43
4.2.2	Performance Monitoring.....	4-44
4.2.2.1	Network Performance Monitoring Event Correlation and Filtering.....	4-44
4.2.2.2	Data Aggregation and Trending.....	4-44
4.2.2.3	Circuit-Specific Data Collection.....	4-45
4.2.3	Performance Management Control	4-48
4.2.3.1	Traffic Control	4-48
4.2.4	Performance Analysis	4-48
4.2.4.1	Traffic Exception Analysis.....	4-49
4.2.4.2	Traffic Capacity Analysis.....	4-49

4.2.4.3	Network Performance Characterization	4-49
4.3	Fault Management	4-51
4.3.1	Reliability, Availability, and Survivability (RAS) Quality Assurance	4-51
4.3.1.1	Network Outage Reporting	4-51
4.3.2	Alarm Surveillance	4-53
4.3.2.1	Alarm Reporting	4-53
4.3.2.2	Network Fault Event Analysis, Including Correlation and Filtering	4-54
4.3.2.3	Alarm Status Modification	4-54
4.3.3	Fault Localization	4-55
4.3.3.1	Network Fault Localization	4-55
4.3.4	Fault Correction	4-58
4.3.4.1	Scheduling and Dispatch Administration of Repair Force	4-58
4.3.4.2	Repair Strategy	4-59
4.3.5	Testing	4-60
4.3.5.1	Circuit Selection, Test Correlation and Fault Location	4-60
4.3.5.2	Selection of Test Suite	4-62
4.3.5.3	Test Access Network Control and Recovery	4-62
4.3.6	Trouble Administration	4-63
4.3.6.1	Trouble Ticket Administration	4-63
4.4	Accounting Management	4-65
4.4.1	Usage Measurement	4-65
4.4.2	Tariffing/Pricing	4-66
4.4.3	Collections and Finance	4-66
4.4.4	Enterprise Control	4-66
4.5	Security Management	4-67
4.5.1	Prevention	4-67
4.5.1.1	Identification	4-67
4.5.1.2	Authentication	4-68
4.5.1.3	System Access Control	4-68
4.5.1.4	Resource Access Control	4-69
4.5.1.5	Data and System Integrity	4-69
4.5.2	Detection	4-69
4.5.2.1	Internal Traffic and Activity Pattern Analysis	4-69
4.5.2.2	Network Security Alarm	4-70
4.5.2.3	Software Intrusion Audit	4-71
4.5.3	Containment and Recovery	4-71
4.5.3.1	Network Intrusion Recovery	4-71
4.5.3.2	Administration of Network Revocation Lists	4-71
4.5.3.3	Protected Storage of Network Configuration Data	4-72
4.5.3.4	Severing Internal Connections	4-72
4.5.4	Security Administration	4-72
4.5.4.1	Testing of Audit Trail Mechanism	4-73
4.5.4.2	Administration of Internal Authentication	4-73

4.5.4.3	Administration of Internal Access Control	4-73
4.5.4.4	Administration of Internal Certification.....	4-73
4.5.4.5	Administration of Internal Encryption and Keys	4-73
4.5.4.6	Network Audit Trail Management.....	4-74
4.5.4.7	Network Security Alarm Management	4-74
4.6	Common Operations Management	4-76
4.6.1	User Layer Management	4-76
4.6.2	Data Management	4-78
4.6.2.1	Reporting	4-79
4.6.2.2	Subnetwork Inventory and Topology Data	4-81
4.6.2.3	Configuration Management Data	4-81
4.6.2.4	Fault Management Data.....	4-82
4.6.2.5	Performance Management Data	4-83
4.6.2.6	Data Management Practices	4-85
4.6.3	Operations Control Management.....	4-85
5.	Operations Interfaces.....	5-1
5.1	SMS/NMS Interface.....	5-1
5.2	NMS/EMS Interface	5-11
6.	System Requirements.....	6-1
6.1	System Administration	6-1
6.2	System Reliability and Availability	6-3
6.3	System Capacity and Performance.....	6-4
6.3.1	System-to-System Interface.....	6-4
6.3.2	Real Time Performance	6-4
6.3.3	Performance Measurements/Alarms	6-6
6.4	Data Communications.....	6-6
6.5	Equipment Environment.....	6-7
References.....	References.....	References-1
Glossary.....	Glossary.....	Glossary-1
Acronyms	Acronyms.....	Acronyms-1
Requirement-Object Index	ROI.....	ROI-1

List of Figures

Figure 2-1.	Techniques for Combining STM and ATM Traffic	2-4
Figure 2-2.	High Level Hybrid Model of ATM Functionality Added to SONET Ring ADM	2-6
Figure 2-3.	High Level Hybrid Model of ATM Functionality Added to SONET DCS	2-7
Figure 2-4.	Layer Structure of STM and ATM Transport Methods	2-8
Figure 2-5.	UPSR Example - Operation in Response to a Fiber Break	2-10
Figure 2-6.	BLSR Example	2-11
Figure 2-7.	Example of ATM Transport Network	2-12
Figure 2-8.	Conventional SONET and ATM Network	2-13
Figure 2-9.	Hybrid SONET/ATM NEs in an Example Network	2-14
Figure 2-10.	Generic Cases for Protected Connections	2-15
Figure 2-11.	UPSR-UPSR Interconnection (logical ring)	2-16
Figure 2-12.	UPSR-UPSR Interconnection (drop and continue)	2-16
Figure 2-13.	ATM Point-to-Point Protection Switching Mechanism	2-18
Figure 2-14.	Examples of PDs for a Single ATM Connection	2-19
Figure 3-1.	TMN Functional Structure	3-4
Figure 3-2.	Examples of System Implementation of TMN Logical Layer Functions	3-5
Figure 3-3.	Example Hybrid Network Configuration of DCS and UPSR	3-7
Figure 3-4.	Network Layers Supported on OC-3 Facility and OC-12 UPSR	3-10
Figure 3-5.	Inter-layer Configuration	3-11
Figure 3-6.	Layer Network Domains for Example Network Configuration	3-12
Figure 3-7.	Basic Subnetwork Topology Relationships	3-13
Figure 3-8.	Example of Partitioning	3-13
Figure 3-9.	Different Partitioned Views of STS-3c Path Layer Network	3-14
Figure 3-10.	Different Partitioned Views of STS-1 Path Layer Network	3-15
Figure 3-11.	A Subnetwork Connection in Unpartitioned and Partitioned Views	3-16
Figure 3-12.	Client Users of the Integrated NMS	3-17
Figure 3-13.	Managed System Users of the Integrated NMS	3-17
Figure 3-14.	Example Configuration Management Applications	3-18
Figure 3-15.	NE Types and EMS Types	3-19
Figure 3-16.	Integrated NMS and Its Managed Systems	3-19
Figure 3-17.	Systems Scenarios Involving NMS and Its Clients	3-20
Figure 4-1.	General Flow for Configuration Management	4-2

List of Tables

Table 3-1.	General Types of SONET and ATM Network Layers.....	3-9
Table 4-1.	User Identification Data	4-84
Table 5-1.	SONET/ATM Client/NMS Operations Interface Requirements	5-1
Table 5-2.	SONET/ATM NMS/EMS Operations Interface Requirements	5-13