
Public Packet Switched Network Generic Requirements (PPSNGR)

Contents

Preface	Preface-1
1. Introduction	1-1
1.1 Purpose and Scope	1-1
1.2 PPSNGR Conventions and Requirements Terminology.....	1-2
1.3 Requirement Labeling Conventions.....	1-3
1.3.1 Numbering of Requirement and Related Objects	1-3
1.3.2 Requirement, Conditional Requirement, and Objective Object Identification	1-4
1.4 Changes from TR-TSY-000301	1-4
1.5 Family of Requirements	1-5
1.6 Relationship to Other Documents	1-6
2. Executive Overview	2-1
2.1 BCC Packet Network Topology.....	2-1
2.2 Minimal Subset of PPSN Service Capabilities	2-2
2.3 Subscriber Interfaces	2-2
2.3.1 Physical Interfaces	2-3
2.3.2 X.25 Direct Access	2-3
2.3.3 X.25 Dial-In Access	2-4
2.3.4 Asynchronous Direct Access and Asynchronous Dial-In Access	2-4
2.3.5 Binary Synchronous Communications (BSC) Interface	2-4
2.4 Services Offered Across All Subscriber Interfaces.....	2-4
2.4.1 PPSN Standard Interface Configurations.....	2-4
2.4.2 Calling Card Service	2-5
2.4.3 NUI Override Service	2-5
2.5 Internetworking	2-5
2.5.1 X.75 Internetwork Interface	2-6
2.5.2 Private Subscriber Networks.....	2-6
2.5.3 ISDN/PPSN Interworking.....	2-6
2.5.4 X.75' DSE/DSE Interface.....	2-7
2.6 Numbering.....	2-7
2.7 Routing.....	2-8
2.8 Automatic Message Accounting	2-8
2.9 Network Performance	2-8
2.10 Engineering	2-8
2.11 Measurements	2-9
2.12 Reliability and Quality Generic Requirements	2-9

2.13	Spatial, Environment, and Power Requirements.....	2-9
2.14	Supplier Support.....	2-9
2.15	Congestion Control	2-10
2.16	Network Management.....	2-10
2.17	Operations Technology	2-10
3.	Interface Requirements	3-1
3.1	Physical Level and ISDN Access Channels.....	3-2
3.1.1	Applicable to ISDN X.75/X.75' and All PPSN Interfaces.....	3-2
3.1.2	Specific to ISDN Access Interfaces	3-4
3.2	X.25 Access (DTE/DCE or CPE/PHF) Interface.....	3-4
3.2.1	Overview of PPSN Interface Configuration Options.....	3-6
3.2.2	Overview of PPSN X.25 Dial-in Capability	3-9
3.2.3	Physical Level.....	3-9
3.2.3.1	For PPSN	3-9
3.2.3.2	For ISDN	3-9
3.2.4	Link Level.....	3-10
3.2.4.1	For PPSN and ISDN B-Channels (LAPB)	3-10
3.2.4.2	For ISDN D-Channels (LAPD)	3-11
3.2.5	Packet Level.....	3-12
3.2.5.1	Virtual Call and PVC Service.....	3-12
3.2.5.2	X.25 Logical Channels	3-13
3.2.5.3	Packet Formats.....	3-14
3.2.5.4	Packet Sequence Numbering	3-15
3.2.5.5	Packet Level Timers	3-16
3.2.6	Optional User Facilities	3-16
3.2.6.1	Incoming/Outgoing Calls Barred.....	3-16
3.2.6.2	One-Way Logical Channel Outgoing and One-Way Logical Channel Incoming.....	3-17
3.2.6.3	Network User Identification	3-18
3.2.6.4	Network User Identification Override (NUI Override)....	3-18
3.2.6.5	Nonstandard Default Packet Sizes.....	3-18
3.2.6.6	Nonstandard Default Window Sizes.....	3-19
3.2.6.7	Default Throughput Classes Assignment	3-20
3.2.6.8	Flow Control Parameter Negotiation.....	3-22
3.2.6.9	Throughput Class Negotiation.....	3-23
3.2.6.10	Closed User Group and Related Facilities.....	3-24
3.2.6.11	Fast Select and Fast Select Acceptance	3-27
3.2.6.12	Reverse Charging and Reverse Charging Acceptance	3-28
3.2.6.13	Reverse Charging Barred.....	3-28
3.2.6.14	Local Charging Prevention.....	3-28
3.2.6.15	Charging Information	3-29
3.2.6.16	RPOA Selection.....	3-29
3.2.6.17	RPOA Selection Barred.....	3-30
3.2.6.18	IC Preselection.....	3-30

3.2.6.19	Private Subscriber Network Preselection	3-31
3.2.6.20	Internetwork Calls Barred.....	3-32
3.2.6.21	Direct Call.....	3-32
3.2.6.22	Hunt Group.....	3-33
3.2.6.23	Called Line Address Modified Notification	3-34
3.2.6.24	Call Redirection and Call Deflection.....	3-35
3.2.6.25	Transit Delay Selection And Indication	3-35
3.2.6.26	1980, 1984, and 1988 X.25 DTE Interfaces	3-36
3.2.6.27	Octet-Alignment Checking Disable.....	3-38
3.2.6.28	Type of Address/Numbering Plan Identifier	3-38
3.2.6.29	CCITT Specified DTE Facilities	3-38
3.2.6.30	Supplementary User Identification	3-39
3.2.7	Protocol Screening	3-39
3.2.8	User Testing Capabilities	3-39
3.2.8.1	X.25 Echo Stations	3-40
3.2.8.2	Calling Oneself	3-47
3.2.9	Access Line Takedown Capabilities	3-48
3.2.10	Summary of X.25 Requirements Specific to ISDN	3-49
3.2.10.1	X.25 Subscription Facilities.....	3-49
3.2.10.2	Dial-in X.25 Interfaces	3-50
3.2.10.3	Line Speeds.....	3-50
3.2.10.4	Link Layer Requirements	3-51
3.2.10.5	Permanent Virtual Circuits (PVCs)	3-51
3.2.10.6	Virtual Call Service	3-51
3.2.10.7	Logical Channels for D-Channel Access.....	3-51
3.2.10.8	Logical Channels for B-Channel Access.....	3-52
3.2.10.9	Throughput Class.....	3-52
3.2.10.10	PPSN-Only Subscription Facilities.....	3-52
3.2.10.11	Network User Identification (NUI)	3-52
3.2.10.12	Access Line States	3-53
3.2.10.13	Multiline Hunt Groups.....	3-53
3.2.10.14	Protocol Screening.....	3-53
3.2.10.15	Supplementary Services.....	3-53
3.3	Asynchronous DTE/DCE Interface.....	3-61
3.4	X.75 STE/STE Interface	3-62
3.4.1	Overview of Interface Configuration Options	3-63
3.4.2	X.75 Physical Level	3-64
3.4.3	Link Level.....	3-64
3.4.4	Packet Level.....	3-67
3.4.4.1	Virtual Call and PVC Service.....	3-67
3.4.4.2	Logical Channels	3-68
3.4.4.3	Packet Formats.....	3-68
3.4.4.4	Packet Sequence Numbering.....	3-70
3.4.4.5	Packet Level Parameters.....	3-70

3.4.4.6	Cause and Diagnostic Codes	3-71
3.4.4.7	X.75 Facilities.....	3-74
3.4.4.8	Closed User Group for X.75.....	3-74
3.4.4.9	CCITT Utilities.....	3-74
3.4.4.10	Utilities Specified for PPSNs and BCC ISDNs.....	3-84
3.4.4.11	Type of Address/Numbering Plan Identifier	3-85
3.4.4.12	Automatic Message Accounting (AMA).....	3-85
3.4.4.13	X.75 Interface Takedown	3-86
3.4.4.14	Protocol Screening.....	3-87
3.4.5	Summary of X.75 Requirements Specific to ISDNs.....	3-87
3.5	X.75' Intranetwork (DSE/PHF to DSE/PHF) Interface.....	3-90
3.5.1	Definition and Use of the Interface/Protocol	3-90
3.5.2	Supported Interfaces within the BCC-Administered Networks.....	3-90
3.5.3	CCITT Utilities in a Multi-Vendor Environment	3-91
3.5.3.1	Transit Network identification.....	3-91
3.5.3.2	Call Identifier.....	3-92
3.5.3.3	Transit Delay Indication	3-92
3.5.3.4	Network User Identification	3-92
3.5.4	Utilities/Procedures Specified for PPSNs and BCC ISDNs	3-92
3.5.4.1	IC Preselection Indication.....	3-93
3.5.4.2	Call Redirection and Call Deflection.....	3-94
3.5.4.3	Access Characteristics	3-94
3.5.4.4	Protocol Conversion Permissions	3-100
3.5.4.5	Transit Subnetwork Count.....	3-102
3.5.4.6	Clearing Subnetwork Identification.....	3-104
3.5.4.7	X.75 Interface Identifier	3-104
3.5.5	Additional Enhancements to X.75'.....	3-107
3.5.5.1	The Need to Pass Billing Information between Subnetworks. 3-107	
3.5.5.2	Default Assignment Rules for Logical Channels	3-107
3.5.5.3	Handling of Cause and Diagnostic Code.....	3-108
3.5.5.4	Standard Message Set for Subnetwork Coordination.....	3-108
3.5.6	Summary of X.75' Requirements Specific to ISDNs.....	3-109
3.6	X.25 AC/PS Interfaces	3-116
3.7	Protocol Screening	3-117
3.8	Binary Synchronous Communications (BSC) Interface	3-120
3.8.1	Overview	3-120
3.8.2	Physical Layer.....	3-121
3.8.2.1	Dial Access	3-121
3.8.2.2	Direct Access	3-121
3.8.3	Link Layer.....	3-122
3.8.4	Packet Layer Services	3-122
3.8.4.1	X.25 Parameters.....	3-122
3.8.4.2	X.25 Facilities.....	3-122

3.8.5	Transport Layer.....	3-126
3.8.5.1	Message Set.....	3-126
3.8.5.2	Basic 3270 DSP Service.....	3-128
3.8.5.3	Extended 3270 DSP Service.....	3-132
3.8.5.4	TPAD/HPAD Parameters and Procedures.....	3-134
3.8.6	Addressing.....	3-135
3.8.6.1	Connection Request Mode (CRM).....	3-135
3.8.6.2	Logical Devices.....	3-135
3.8.6.3	Multi-Host, Multi-Application Access.....	3-135
3.8.7	User/Network Interface.....	3-136
3.8.8	Automatic Message Accounting (AMA).....	3-136
4.	Numbering.....	4-1
4.1	Relationship of PPSN Numbering Plan to CCITT Recommendations.....	4-1
4.2	Relationship of the PPSN Numbering Plan to the North American Numbering Plan.....	4-1
4.3	Address Formats.....	4-2
4.3.1	PPSN Address Formats.....	4-2
4.3.2	Interworking with Other PSPDNs.....	4-3
4.3.3	Interworking With the E.164 Numbering Plan.....	4-3
4.3.4	Interworking with Telex Networks.....	4-4
4.3.5	Prefixes.....	4-4
4.4	Assignment of Addresses.....	4-4
4.4.1	Access Concentrator.....	4-4
4.4.2	Packet Switch.....	4-6
4.5	Address Handling.....	4-7
4.5.1	DTE/DCE Interface - Call Request.....	4-7
4.5.2	DTE/DCE Interface - Incoming Call.....	4-9
4.5.3	DTE/DCE Interface - Call Accepted/Call Connected.....	4-10
4.5.4	X.75 PS Interface.....	4-10
4.5.5	X.75' PS Interface.....	4-11
4.6	Private Subscriber Networks.....	4-11
4.7	Use of 9001.....	4-12
5.	Call Processing.....	5-1
5.1	PPSN Routing.....	5-1
5.2	Screening Lists.....	5-2
5.2.1	Accept List.....	5-2
5.2.2	Send List.....	5-3
5.3	PS Routing Tables.....	5-3
5.4	Path Selection in AC.....	5-4
5.5	Path Selection in the PS.....	5-6
5.5.1	Calls Originating on a DTE/PS Interface.....	5-7
5.5.2	Call Requests Received Over an X.75 or X.75' PS Interface.....	5-8
5.5.3	PSN Routing.....	5-10

5.5.4	Routing Using 9001	5-10
5.6	Special RPOA Screening Feature	5-11
5.7	Reliability Issues In Routing	5-12
5.7.1	Reconnect Capability	5-12
5.7.2	Routing during Congestion	5-12
5.7.3	IC Gateway Diversity.....	5-12
6.	Engineering	6-1
6.1	Traffic Engineering	6-1
6.1.1	Component Sizing	6-1
6.1.2	Capacity Determination	6-1
6.1.3	Data Analysis	6-2
6.1.4	Load Relations	6-2
6.1.5	System Traffic Capacity Ratings	6-3
6.1.6	Mechanized Traffic Engineering Support.....	6-4
6.2	Central Office Equipment Engineering.....	6-4
6.2.1	Job Planning Requirements.....	6-4
6.2.2	Intervals.....	6-5
6.2.3	Pricing Information	6-5
6.2.4	Equipment Ordering.....	6-5
6.2.5	Detail Engineering	6-6
6.2.6	Cost Control	6-6
6.2.7	Job Control.....	6-6
7.	Generic Reliability and Quality Requirements	7-1
7.1	A Summary of the RQSSGR.....	7-1
7.1.1	Product and Process Requirements	7-1
7.1.2	Product Support Requirements	7-2
7.1.3	Customer's Reliability and Quality Program	7-2
8.	Spatial and Environmental Generic Requirements	8-1
8.1	Power and Grounding Generic Requirements.....	8-1
8.2	Environmental Requirements.....	8-2
8.2.1	Electrical Protection	8-2
8.2.1.1	Electrical Protection Test Connections.....	8-2
8.2.1.2	Notes for Tables 8-2 through 8-4.....	8-3
8.2.1.3	Network Components for CO Application.....	8-3
8.2.1.4	Network Components for Customer Premises Applications 8-4	
8.2.1.5	Customer Premises First-Level Surge Test	8-4
8.2.1.6	Exposed Conductive Surfaces	8-7
8.2.2	Electromagnetic Compatibility	8-7
9.	Documentation, Training, and Supplier Support	9-1
9.1	Documentation	9-1
9.1.1	Descriptive Material.....	9-2

9.1.2	Hardware Information.....	9-4
9.1.3	Software Information.....	9-4
9.1.4	Documentation Standards.....	9-7
9.1.5	Documentation Change Procedures.....	9-7
9.2	Training.....	9-7
9.2.1	Engineering Training.....	9-8
9.2.2	Operations Training.....	9-8
9.2.3	Network Administration Training.....	9-9
9.3	Supplier Support.....	9-10
9.3.1	Warranty Specification.....	9-11
9.3.2	Spare Circuit Packs Procedure.....	9-11
9.3.3	Product Changes.....	9-12
9.3.3.1	Changes to Hardware.....	9-12
9.3.3.2	Changes to Software.....	9-12
9.3.4	Problem Reporting and Corrective Action.....	9-12
10.	Congestion Control.....	10-1
11.	Network Management.....	11-1
11.1	Surveillance.....	11-2
11.1.1	Node Surveillance.....	11-2
11.1.2	Additional PS Surveillance.....	11-3
11.1.3	Additional Gateway Surveillance.....	11-3
11.2	Manual Controls.....	11-4
11.2.1	Node Manual Controls.....	11-4
11.2.2	Additional PS Manual Controls.....	11-5
11.2.3	Additional Gateway Manual Controls.....	11-5
11.3	Equal Access Considerations.....	11-5
11.3.1	Multiple ICs At a Gateway.....	11-5
11.3.2	DNIC Blocking.....	11-6
11.4	Multiple Subnetworks and the NCC.....	11-6
12.	Operations Technology.....	12-1
12.1	Specific Packet Requirements.....	12-2
12.1.1	AC/PS Maintenance.....	12-2
12.1.2	Access Line and Trunk Surveillance.....	12-2
12.1.3	Access and Testing.....	12-2
12.1.4	Measurements.....	12-3
	Appendix A: Calling and Called Address Formats for ISDN Packet-Mode Data Calls.....	A-1
	References.....	References-1
	Acronyms.....	Acronyms-1

List of Figures

Figure 2-1.	Packet Network Topology	2-11
Figure 2-2.	BCC Subnetworks	2-12
Figure 2-3.	Private Subscriber Network.....	2-13
Figure 3-1.	Use of Access Characteristics and Tariffs Utilities: Call Scenario I	3-110
Figure 3-2.	Use of Access Characteristics and Tariffs Utilities: Call Scenario II.....	3-111
Figure 3-3.	Use of Access Characteristics and Tariffs Utilities: Call Scenario III	3-112
Figure 3-4.	Handling of the TSC Utility at Outgoing X.75'/X.75 Interfaces	3-113
Figure 3-5.	Handling of the TSC Utility at Incoming X.75'/X.75 Interfaces.....	3-114
Figure 3-6.	Illustrating Incoming and Outgoing X.75 Interfaces Relative to a BCC Network	3-115
Figure 3-7.	BSC Interface Configuration	3-138
Figure 5-1.	Calls Originating on a DTE/PS Interface - PSN Not Supported.	5-13
Figure 5-2.	Calls Received over an X.75/X.75' Interface - PSN Not Supported.....	5-14
Figure 5-3.	ISDN or PSTN Dial-out calls - PSN Not Supported.	5-15
Figure 5-4.	Calls Originating on a DTE/PS Interface - PSN Supported (Sheet 1 of 2). 5- 16	
Figure 5-5.	Calls Received over an X.75/X.75' Interface - PSN Supported.....	5-18
Figure 5-6.	IDN or PSTN Dial-Out Calls When RPOA is Not Signaled - PSN Supported.....	5-19
Figure 5-7.	ISDN or PSTN Dial-Out Calls With RPOA Signaled - PSN Supported.	5-20
Figure 8-1.	Longitudinal Test Circuit.....	8-9
Figure 8-2.	Metallic Test Circuit.....	8-10

List of Tables

Table 1-1.	Naming Conventions	1-3
Table 2-1.	Minimal Subset of PPSN Service Capabilities.....	2-14
Table 3-1.	PPSN X. 25 Standard Configuration (Direct Access)	3-54
Table 3-2.	ISDN X.25 Interface Parameter Default Summary	3-55
Table 3-3.	Direct Access PPSN DTE/PS and ISDN X.25 Interface Configuration Options.....	3-56
Table 3-4.	X.25 DTE/AC Direct Access Interface Configuration Options	3-59
Table 3-5.	Summary of X.75 PS/PHF Interface Configuration Options.....	3-88
Table 3-6.	Summary of CCITT/Bellcore Recommendations for X.75/X.75' Utilities ...	3-89
Table 3-7.	Summary of X.25 Facilities and DSP Elements Supported by BSC Interface ..	3-137
Table 8-1.	Test Connections	8-3
Table 8-2.	Customer Premises First-Level Surge Tests.....	8-4
Table 8-3.	First-Level Surge Test	8-5
Table 8-4.	Second-Level Surge Test.....	8-5
Table 8-5.	Test Circuit Fuse Characteristics	8-6
Table 8-6.	Radiated Emission Requirements for Equipment Operated in a Residential Environment	8-8
Table 8-7.	Conducted Emission Requirements for Equipment Operated in a Residential Environment	8-8
Table 1.	IntraLATA (Local), Intraswitch Packet Call Accepted by Called User...	A-8
Table 1a.	IntraLATA (Local), Intraswitch Packet Call Accepted by Called User with CLAMN	A-9
Table 1b.	IntraLATA, Intraswitch Packet Call Accepted by Alternate User; Network Provides CLAMN and CRC DN	A-10
Table 1c.	IntraLATA, Intraswitch Packet Call Rejected by Called User with CLAMN A-11	
Table 1d.	IntraLATA, Intraswitch Packet Call Cleared by Network with CLAMN..	A-12
Table 2.	IntraLATA (Local), Interswitch Packet Call, No PPSN Interworking...	A-13
Table 3.	IntraLATA (Local), Interswitch Packet Call, PPSN Interworking	A-14
Table 4.	IntraLATA (Local), Interswitch Packet Call, PPSN Termination.....	A-15
Table 5.	IntraLATA (Local), Interswitch Packet Call, PPSN Origination.....	A-16
Table 6.	InterLATA (Long Distance) Packet Call, E.164 Carrier, No PPSN Interworking	A-17
Table 7.	InterLATA (Long Distance) Packet Call, X.121 Carrier, No PPSN Interworking	A-18
Table 8.	InterLATA (Long Distance) Packet Call, X.121 Carrier, PPSN Interworking	A-19

Table 9.	InterLATA (Long Distance) Packet Call, X.121 Carrier, PPSN Termination A-20
Table 10.	InterLATA (Long Distance) Packet Call, X.121 Carrier, PPSN Origination A-21
Table 11.	Outgoing International Packet Call, E.164 Carrier, No PPSN Interworking . A-22
Table 12.	Outgoing International Packet Call, X.121 Carrier, No PPSN Interworking . A-23
Table 13.	Outgoing International Packet Call, X.121 Carrier, PPSN Interworking...A- 24
Table 14.	Incoming International Packet Call, E.164 Carrier, No PPSN Interworking . A-25
Table 15.	Incoming International Packet Call, X.121 Carrier, No PPSN Interworking. A-26
Table 16.	International Packet Call, X.121 Carrier, PPSN Interworking A-27