
Generic Requirements for Powering Optical Network Units in Fiber-In-The-Loop Systems

Contents

1	Introduction	1-1
1.1	Purpose and Scope	1-1
1.2	Background Information	1-1
1.3	General Information	1-1
1.4	Organization	1-2
1.5	Requirements Terminology	1-3
2	Overview	2-1
2.1	General	2-1
2.1.1	Centralized Power Systems	2-2
2.1.2	Local Power Systems	2-2
2.2	Electrical Protection Issues	2-3
2.2.1	Electrical Safety	2-3
2.2.2	National Electrical Safety Code (NESC)	2-3
2.2.3	National Electrical Code	2-3
2.2.4	Electrical Surge Protection	2-4
2.2.4.1	Centrally and Locally Powered Systems	2-4
2.2.4.2	Coaxial Powered Systems	2-4
2.3	Powering Issues	2-4
2.3.1	Centralized Power Systems Issues	2-4
2.3.2	Local Power Systems Issues	2-6
2.3.2.1	Local Powering — Option 1	2-6
2.3.2.2	Local Powering — Option 2	2-6
2.3.2.3	Local Powering — Option 3	2-7
2.3.3	Powering Using Coaxial Cable Plant	2-7
2.3.3.1	DC Powered Systems	2-8
2.3.3.2	AC Powered Systems — Shared Battery	2-9
2.3.3.3	AC Powered Systems — Local Battery	2-10
2.3.4	Batteries	2-10
2.3.5	Video Powering	2-13
3	General Requirements	3-1
3.1	General Design Considerations	3-1
3.1.1	Implementation	3-1

3.1.2	Fail-Safe Design	3-1
3.1.3	Open Architecture	3-1
3.2	Engineering, Installation and Maintenance	3-2
3.2.1	Code Compliance	3-2
3.2.2	Frame Current	3-2
3.2.3	Protection and Hazards	3-2
3.2.4	Fault Tolerance	3-3
3.2.4.1	Centralized Power Systems	3-3
3.2.4.2	Local Power Systems	3-3
3.2.5	Power Interruption	3-3
3.2.6	Toxic Materials	3-4
3.2.7	Powering System Reliability and Maintainability	3-4
3.2.7.1	Batteries	3-4
3.2.7.2	Centralized Power Systems	3-4
3.2.7.3	Local Power Systems	3-4
3.2.8	Marking of Components	3-4
3.2.9	Sparing	3-5
3.2.10	Nameplate	3-5
3.2.11	Human Factors	3-5
3.3	Physical Environment	3-5
3.3.1	Temperature and Humidity	3-6
3.3.2	Heat Dissipation and Release	3-6
3.3.3	Altitude	3-6
3.3.4	Fire Resistance	3-6
3.3.5	Handling and Transportation	3-6
3.3.6	Earthquake and Office Vibration	3-6
3.3.7	Airborne Contaminants	3-7
3.3.8	Acoustic Noise	3-7
3.3.9	Equipment Enclosures	3-7
3.4	Ground System	3-7
3.4.1	Centralized Power Systems	3-7
3.4.2	Locally Powered Systems	3-7
3.5	Electrical Isolation	3-8
3.5.1	Centralized and Local Power Systems	3-8
3.5.2	Local Systems	3-10
3.6	Electromagnetic Compatibility	3-10
3.6.1	Lightning and AC Power Fault	3-10
3.6.2	Steady-State Power Induction	3-10
3.6.2.1	Centralized Power Systems	3-10
3.6.2.2	Locally Powered Systems	3-10
3.6.3	Electromagnetic Interference	3-10
3.6.4	System-Level Electrostatic Discharge	3-11
3.6.5	Electrical Surge Protection	3-11

	3.6.5.1	Centralized Power System	3-11
	3.6.5.2	Locally Powered Systems	3-11
4		Centralized Powering Requirements	4-1
	4.1	Power Source Subsystem Requirements.....	4-1
	4.2	Standby Engine-Alternator Connection.....	4-2
	4.3	Power Source Battery Requirements	4-2
	4.3.1	Central Office Battery Requirements	4-2
	4.3.2	Confined Location Battery Requirements	4-2
	4.3.3	Uncontrolled Environment Battery Life Requirements.....	4-2
	4.3.4	Low Voltage Disconnect.....	4-2
	4.3.5	Battery Charging Current Limit.....	4-3
	4.3.6	Thermal Runaway Detection and Control	4-3
	4.3.7	Multiple Battery Strings	4-4
	4.3.8	Reserve Requirements	4-4
	4.3.9	Battery Heaters	4-4
	4.4	Power Source Rectifier Requirements.....	4-4
	4.4.1	Central Office Rectifiers.....	4-4
	4.4.2	Confined Location Rectifiers.....	4-5
	4.5	Power Source Converter Requirements.....	4-5
	4.5.1	Input Voltage Requirements.....	4-5
	4.5.2	Current Limit	4-5
	4.5.3	Efficiency.....	4-6
	4.5.4	Noise Returned to the Central Office Battery	4-6
	4.5.4.1	Voice Frequency Output Noise	4-6
	4.5.4.2	Wideband Frequency Noise	4-6
	4.6	Power Source Output Requirements.....	4-7
	4.7	Power Source Electrical Protection Requirements	4-7
	4.8	Power Source Fault Detection and Alarms.....	4-8
	4.8.1	Test Points.....	4-8
	4.8.2	Power Source Alarms	4-9
5		Local Powering Issues	5-1
	5.1	AC Interface Unit (ACIU) — General Description.....	5-1
	5.1.1	AC Input Source	5-1
	5.1.1.1	Input Voltage	5-2
	5.1.1.2	Lightning Surge Voltages.....	5-2
	5.1.1.3	Overcurrent Protection.....	5-3
	5.1.2	Voltage Range Protection.....	5-3
	5.1.2.1	High Voltage Protection.....	5-3
	5.1.3	ACIU — Output Voltage	5-3
	5.1.3.1	Output Voltage	5-3
	5.1.3.2	ACIU Output Noise	5-4
	5.1.4	Power and Current/Protector Limiting	5-4
	5.1.4.1	Power and Current Limiting	5-4

5.1.4.2	Protector Units	5-4
5.1.4.3	ACIU Foldback Characteristics	5-4
5.1.5	ACIU Output Characteristics	5-5
5.1.5.1	Internal Overvoltage Shutdown	5-6
5.1.6	Efficiency	5-6
5.1.7	ACIU Alarms and Indications	5-6
5.2	Network Termination Unit (NTU) Requirements	5-7
5.2.1	General Requirements	5-7
5.2.2	NTU Electrical Surge Protection	5-7
5.2.3	NTU — Surge Test	5-7
5.2.3.1	First Level Surge Test	5-7
5.2.3.2	Second Level Surge Test	5-9
6	Coaxial Powering Requirements	6-1
6.1	DC Powered Coaxial System	6-1
6.1.1	AC Input Power Sources	6-1
6.1.1.1	Standby Engine-Alternator Connection	6-3
6.1.1.2	Power Source Battery Requirements	6-3
6.1.1.3	Power Source Rectifier Requirements	6-5
6.1.1.4	Power Plant Capacity	6-6
6.1.2	DC Input Power Sources	6-6
6.1.2.1	Power Source Converter Requirements	6-6
6.1.2.2	Noise Returned to the Central Office Battery	6-7
6.1.3	AC and DC Input Power Sources	6-8
6.1.3.1	Power Source Output Requirements	6-8
6.1.3.2	Power Source Electrical Protection Requirements	6-8
6.1.3.3	Power Source Fault Detection and Alarms	6-10
6.2	Shared Battery AC Power System— Coaxial Cable	6-11
6.2.1	Power System	6-12
6.2.1.1	AC Requirements	6-12
6.2.1.2	Battery Requirements	6-14
6.2.1.3	Power Plant and Feeder Capacity	6-14
6.3	Local Battery AC Power System — Coaxial Cable	6-14
6.3.1	AC Input Requirements	6-14
6.3.1.1	Input Voltage	6-14
6.3.1.2	Surge Voltages	6-14
6.3.1.3	Overcurrent Protection	6-15
6.3.2	Voltage Range Protection	6-16
6.3.2.1	High Voltage Protection	6-16
6.3.3	Stepdown and Control	6-16
6.3.4	Rectifier and Battery	6-16
6.4	Electrical Surge Protection	6-16
7	Physical Design	7-1
7.1	Enclosure	7-1

7.1.1	Centralized Powering Systems	7-1
7.1.2	Local Powering Systems.....	7-1
7.2	Paint	7-1
7.3	Heating/Cooling.....	7-1
7.4	Materials	7-1
8	Quality Assurance, Documentation and Training.....	8-1
8.1	Hardware Quality Assurance Plant.....	8-1
8.2	Documentation.....	8-1
8.3	Training Requirements.....	8-2
	References.....	R-1

List of Figures

Figure 2-1.	Generic Fiber-In-The-Loop System	2-1
Figure 2-2.	Generic Fiber-In-The-Loop System with Centralized Powering	2-2
Figure 2-3.	Generic Fiber-In-The-Loop System with Local Powering	2-2
Figure 2-4.	Generic Centralized Powering System	2-5
Figure 2-5.	Local Powering: Option 1 — Power From One Customer's Premise	2-7
Figure 2-6.	Local Powering: Option 2 — Power From Utility Pole	2-8
Figure 2-7.	Local Powering: Option 3 — AC Direct To ONU	2-9
Figure 2-8.	DC Powering on Coaxial Cable	2-10
Figure 2-9.	AC Power on Coaxial Cable — Shared Battery	2-11
Figure 2-10.	AC Power on Coaxial Cable — Local Battery	2-11
Figure 2-11.	Temperature Zones for Battery Life Requirement	2-13
Figure 3-1.	Electrical Protection and Grounding of Centralized Powering System	3-8
Figure 3-2.	AC Interface Unit Grounding and Protection	3-9
Figure 4-1.	Generic Centralized Powering System	4-1
Figure 4-2.	Typical Overcurrent Foldback Curve	4-8
Figure 4-3.	Test Circuit — Determining Volt-Amperes Characteristics	4-8
Figure 4-4.	Alarm Voltage States	4-10
Figure 5-1.	Local Powering: Option 1 — Power From One Customer's Premise	5-1
Figure 5-2.	Local Powering: Option 2 — Power From Utility Pole	5-2
Figure 5-3.	Typical Overcurrent Foldback Curve	5-5
Figure 5-4.	Test Circuit — Determining Volt-Amperes Characteristics	5-5
Figure 5-5.	Impulse Reset Test Circuit	5-8
Figure 5-6.	Circuit for Surge Test — First Level	5-8
Figure 5-7.	Circuit for Surge Test — Second Level	5-9
Figure 6-1.	DC Powering on Coaxial Cable — AC Input	6-2
Figure 6-2.	DC Powering on Coaxial Cable — DC Input	6-2
Figure 6-3.	Typical Overcurrent Foldback Curve	6-9
Figure 6-4.	Test Circuit — Determining Volt-Amperes Characteristics	6-9
Figure 6-5.	Alarm Voltage States	6-11
Figure 6-6.	AC Power on Coaxial Cable — Shared Battery	6-12
Figure 6-7.	AC Power on Coaxial Cable — Local Battery	6-15

List of Tables

Table 1-1. Voltage and Power Requirements for Class A3 and A4 Systems.....	1-2
Table 3-2. Electrical Isolation — Test Voltages	3-9
Table 4-1. Battery Life For Each Latitude Zone	4-3
Table 4-2. Input Voltage Limits	4-5
Table 4-3. Power Source Output Voltage Requirements	4-7
Table 4-4. Alarm Terminations	4-9
Table 4-5. Alarm Requirements	4-11
Table 5-1. ACIU Alarms and Indications.....	5-6
Table 5-2. First Level Surge Test Values	5-8
Table 5-3. Second Level Surge Test Values.....	5-10
Table 6-1. Battery Life For Each Latitude Zone	6-4
Table 6-2. Input Voltage Limits	6-6
Table 6-3. Power Source Output Voltage Requirements	6-8
Table 6-4. Alarm Terminations	6-10
Table 6-5. Alarm Requirements	6-13